Public Affairs and Policy Management

This section presents the requirements for programs in:

- **Specialization in Communication and Policy Studies (Communication Technologies and Regulation) B.P.A.P.M. Honours**
- **Specialization in Communication and Policy Studies (Strategic Public Opinion) B.P.A.P.M. Honours**
- **Specialization in Development Policy Studies (Global Economic Relations) B.P.A.P.M. Honours**
- **Specialization in Development Policy Studies (Rights and Human Development) B.P.A.P.M. Honours**
- **Specialization in Development Policy Studies (Indigenous Policy) B.P.A.P.M Honours**
- **Specialization in International Policy Studies (International Relations and Conflict) B.P.A.P.M. Honours**
- **Specialization in International Policy Studies (Security and Intelligence) B.P.A.P.M. Honours**
- **Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Economic Policy) B.P.A.P.M. Honours**
- **Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Environmental and Sustainable Energy Policy) B.P.A.P.M. Honours**
- **Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Social Policy) B.P.A.P.M. Honours**
- **Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Indigenous Policy) B.P.A.P.M Honours**

Graduate Pathways

Accelerated pathways or advanced standing with transfer of credits to graduate programs at Carleton University may be available to eligible BPAPM students. Please consult the Graduate Calendar for the pathway requirements for the MA degree in International Affairs offered by the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, the MPPA degree offered by the School of Public Policy and Administration, the MPM degree offered by the Clayton H. Riddell Graduate Program in Political Management, and the MA degree in European, Russian and Eurasion Studies.

Program Requirements

Language Requirement for B.P.A.P.M.

Prior to graduation, students must satisfy a language proficiency requirement in one of the following ways:

1. successful completion of an approved French language credit (FREN 1100);
2. successful completion of the DELF B1 exam;
3. placement at a demonstrated competency level equivalent to satisfactory completion of FREN 1100 following a self-assessment questionnaire and interview administered by the

Department of French (for students who already possess demonstrated capacity in French).

Students should note that they will be required to use one of their elective credits if they choose to satisfy the language requirement through an approved French language credit. Students registering in the Specialization in International Studies should note the additional language requirement.

Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management (B.P.A.P.M. Honours)

Before the second year of study, students in this program must register in one of the specializations listed below.

Specialization in Communication and Policy Studies (Communication Technologies and Regulation) B.P.A.P.M. Honours (20.0 credits)

Specialization in Communication and Policy Studies (Strategic Public Opinion) B.P.A.P.M. Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major (10.0 credits)

1. 3.5 credits in:			3.5
PAPM 1001 [0.5]	Policy: Analysis, Implementation, and Evaluation		
PAPM 2001 [0.5]	Foundations of Public Policy: Political Thought		
PAPM 2002 [0.5]	Foundations of Public Policy: Economic Thought		
PAPM 3000 [0.5]	Policy Research		
PAPM 4000 [0.5]	Capstone Seminar in Public Affairs and Policy Management		
PAPM 4099 [0.5]	Policy Seminar		
PSCI 2003 [0.5]	Institutions and Power in Canadian Politics		
2. 0.5 credit from:			0.5
COMS 2200 [0.5]	Big Data and Society		
COMS 2300 [0.5]	Communication as Propaganda		
COMS 2400 [0.5]	Climate Change and Communication		
COMS 2500 [0.5]	Communication and Science		
COMS 2501 [0.5]	Media Law		
COMS 2504 [0.5]	Language and Communication		
COMS 2600 [0.5]	Communication and Culture		
COMS 2700 [0.5]	Global Media and Communication		
3. 0.5 credit from:			0.5
BUSI 2204 [0.5]	Basic Marketing		
JOUR 2501 [0.5]	Media Law		
SOCI 2035 [0.5]	Technology, Culture and Society		
4. 1.5 credits from:			1.5
ANTH 3010 [0.5]	Language, Culture, and Globalization		
BUSI 3205 [0.5]	Marketing Communications		
BUSI 3207 [0.5]	Marketing Research		
COMS 3108 [0.5]	Media Industries and the Network Society		
COMS 3111 [0.5]	Racism and Digital Media		
COMS 3302 [0.5]	Political Communication		

COMS 3308 [0.5]	Critical Studies in Advertising and Consumer Culture
COMS 3310 [0.5]	Critical Perspectives of Public Relations
COMS 3311 [0.5]	Media and Communication in Regional Contexts
COMS 3401 [0.5]	Communications Regulation in Canada
COMS 3403 [0.5]	Communication, Technology and Culture
COMS 3411 [0.5]	Media and Social Activism
LAWS 3005 [0.5]	Law and Regulation
LAWS 3006 [0.5]	Alternative Dispute Resolution
LAWS 3201 [0.5]	Business Enterprise Frameworks
LAWS 3202 [0.5]	Intellectual Property
LAWS 3501 [0.5]	Law in the Information Society
LAWS 3503 [0.5]	Equality and Discrimination
POLM 3000/ COMS 3100/ PSCI 3410 [0.5]	Introduction to Political Management
PSCI 3108 [0.5]	Politics of Popular Culture
PSCI 3402 [0.5]	Canadian Public Policy
PSCI 3405 [0.5]	Comparative Public Policy Analysis
PSCI 3406 [0.5]	Public Affairs and Media Strategies
SOCI 3710 [0.5]	Introduction to Cultural Studies

5. 1.0 credit from: 1.0

ANTH 4500 [0.5]	Advanced Studies in Culture and Symbols
COMS 4316 [0.5]	Indigenous Media in Global Contexts
COMS 4401 [0.5]	Global Internet Policy and Governance
COMS 4406 [0.5]	Open Government and Communication
JOUR 4504 [0.5]	Investigating Journalism: The Media and International Development
LAWS 4402 [0.5]	Employment Dispute Resolution
LAWS 4801 [0.5]	Risk and the Legal Process
PSCI 4003 [0.5]	Politics and the Media
PSCI 4702 [0.5]	Intermediate Research Methods for Applied Political Science

6. 1.5 credits in: 1.5

For the policy stream in Communication Technologies and Regulation:

COMS 3108 [0.5]	Media Industries and the Network Society
COMS 3400 [0.5]	Ethical Controversies in Media and Communication
COMS 3401 [0.5]	Communications Regulation in Canada
COMS 3403 [0.5]	Communication, Technology and Culture
COMS 3407 [0.5]	Comparative Media Studies
LAWS 3005 [0.5]	Law and Regulation
LAWS 3202 [0.5]	Intellectual Property
LAWS 3501 [0.5]	Law in the Information Society

For the policy stream in Strategic Public Opinion:

BUSI 3400 [0.5]	Database Design
BUSI 3434 [0.5]	Data Visualization

COMS 3302 [0.5]	Political Communication
COMS 3400 [0.5]	Ethical Controversies in Media and Communication
COMS 3407 [0.5]	Comparative Media Studies
COMS 3410 [0.5]	Visual Media and Communication
POLM 3000/ COMS 3100/ PSCI 3410 [0.5]	Introduction to Political Management
PSCI 3407 [0.5]	Public Opinion and Public Policy
PSCI 3411 [0.5]	Data Analysis for Governance: Formal Approaches and Practical Realities

7. 1.5 credits in: 1.5

For the policy stream in Communication Technologies and Regulation:

BUSI 4400 [0.5]	IS Management and Strategy
BUSI 4404 [0.5]	IT Infrastructure
COMS 4311 [0.5]	Environmental Communication
COMS 4316 [0.5]	Indigenous Media in Global Contexts
COMS 4317 [0.5]	Digital Media and Global Network Society
COMS 4405 [0.5]	The Networked Self
COMS 4407 [0.5]	Communication and Critical Data Studies
COMS 4410 [0.5]	Mobile Media
COMS 4411 [0.5]	Algorithmic Culture
COMS 4412 [0.5]	Game Studies
ECON 3300 [0.5]	Public Policy Toward Business
ECON 3850 [0.5]	Economics of Information and the Media
HRSJ 4405 [0.5]	Digital Dis-information and Human Rights
IPAF 4900 [0.5]	Research Experience Course
LAWS 4510 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Law, Policy and Government
PAPM 4908 [1.0]	Honours Research Essay
PSCI 4400 [0.5]	Socio-Technical Change and Public Policy Design
TSES 4005 [0.5]	Information Technology and Society

For the policy stream in Strategic Public Opinion:

BUSI 4203 [0.5]	Marketing In Not-for-Profit Organizations
COMS 4311 [0.5]	Environmental Communication
COMS 4312 [0.5]	Crisis and Risk Communication
COMS 4316 [0.5]	Indigenous Media in Global Contexts
COMS 4317 [0.5]	Digital Media and Global Network Society
COMS 4403 [0.5]	Digital Media Industries
COMS 4405 [0.5]	The Networked Self
ECON 3300 [0.5]	Public Policy Toward Business
HRSJ 4405 [0.5]	Digital Dis-information and Human Rights
IPAF 4900 [0.5]	Research Experience Course
JOUR 4001 [0.5]	Journalism Now - and Next
PAPM 4908 [1.0]	Honours Research Essay
POLM 4010 [0.5]	Polling and Opinion Research
POLM 4012 [0.5]	Advocacy and Government Relations in Canada

PSCI 4003 [0.5]	Politics and the Media	
PSCI 4107 [0.5]	Political Participation in Canada	
PSCI 4204 [0.5]	Fighting for Votes	
PSCI 4209 [0.5]	Westminster Democracies: Parliaments, Parties and Elections	
PSCI 4211 [0.5]	Op-Ed Writing and Social Media as Political Engagement	
PSCI 4404 [0.5]	The Design and Evolution of Public Institutions	
PSCI 4407 [0.5]	Public Policy: Content and Creation	
PSCI 4408 [0.5]	Public Affairs Management and Analysis	

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)

8. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
PSCI 2701 [0.5]	How to Do Research in Political Science	
PSCI 2702 [0.5]	A Statistical Toolkit for Political Scientists	
9. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
LAWS 2501 [0.5]	Law, State and Constitution	
LAWS 2502 [0.5]	Law, State and Citizen	
10. 1.5 credits in:		1.5
BUSI 3602 [0.5]	Designing Organizational Systems: An Overview	
ECON 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Microeconomics	
ECON 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Macroeconomics	
11. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
PSCI 2002 [0.5]	Canadian Politics and Society	
PSCI 2101 [0.5]	Comparative Politics of the Global North	
PSCI 2102 [0.5]	Comparative Politics of the Global South	
12. 1.0 credit from:		1.0
HIST 1003 [0.5]	Empire, War, and Revolution in Europe, 1850-1939	
HIST 1004 [0.5]	Europe in War; Cold War	
HIST 1301 [0.5]	Conflict and Change in Early Canadian History	
HIST 1302 [0.5]	Rethinking Modern Canadian History	
HIST 1701 [0.5]	History of the Global South, 1400-1850	
HIST 1702 [0.5]	History of the Global South, 1850 to the present	
HIST 2301 [0.5]	Canadian Political History	
HIST 2304 [1.0]	Social and Cultural History of Canada	
HIST 2308 [0.5]	Colonial Latin America	
HIST 2309 [0.5]	Modern Latin America	
HIST 2311 [0.5]	Environmental History of Canada	
13. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
INDG 1010 [0.5]	Indigenous Ways of Knowing	
INDG 1011 [0.5]	Introduction to Indigenous-Settler Encounters	
14. 4.5 credits in free electives		4.5
Total Credits		**20.0**

Specialization in Development Policy Studies (Global Economic Relations) B.P.A.P.M. Honours (20.0 credits)

Specialization in Development Policy Studies (Rights and Human Development) B.P.A.P.M. Honours (20.0 credits)

Specialization in Development Policy Studies (Indigenous Policy) B.P.A.P.M Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major (10.0 credits)

1. 3.5 credits in:		3.5
PAPM 1001 [0.5]	Policy: Analysis, Implementation, and Evaluation	
PAPM 2001 [0.5]	Foundations of Public Policy: Political Thought	
PAPM 2002 [0.5]	Foundations of Public Policy: Economic Thought	
PAPM 3000 [0.5]	Policy Research	
PAPM 4000 [0.5]	Capstone Seminar in Public Affairs and Policy Management	
PAPM 4099 [0.5]	Policy Seminar	
PSCI 2003 [0.5]	Institutions and Power in Canadian Politics	
2. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
PSCI 2601 [0.5]	International Relations: Global Politics	
or PSCI 2602 [0.5]	International Relations: Global Political Economy	
SOWK 3206 [0.5]	Community Development and Social Change in an International Context	
3. 1.0 credit from:		1.0
ECON 3508 [0.5]	Introduction to Economic Development	
ECON 3509 [0.5]	Development Planning and Project Evaluation	
ECON 3601 [0.5]	Introduction to International Trade	
ECON 3602 [0.5]	International Monetary Problems	
LAWS 2105 [0.5]	Social Justice and Human Rights	
PSCI 3307 [0.5]	Politics of Human Rights	
4. 1.0 credit from:		1.0
LAWS 4102 [0.5]	Controversies in Rights Theory	
LAWS 4200 [0.5]	Selected Topics in International Economic Law	
LAWS 4605 [0.5]	Selected Topics in International Law	
PSCI 4104 [0.5]	Development in the Global South - Theory and Practice	
PSCI 4105 [0.5]	Selected Problems in Development in the Global South	
PSCI 4505 [0.5]	Transitions to Democracy	
PSCI 4603 [0.5]	Analysis of International Political Economy	
PSCI 4604 [0.5]	Selected Problems in International Political Economy	
PSCI 4805 [0.5]	Global Money Rules	
5. 0.5 credit in:		0.5

For the policy stream in Global Economic Relations:

INAF 4401 [0.5]	Topics in Global Economic Relations

For the policy stream in Rights and Human Development:

INAF 4301 [0.5]	Topics in Rights and Human Development

For the policy stream in Indigenous Policy:

0.5 credits in Indigenous Policy stream electives at the 4000-level

6. 3.0 credits in policy stream electives (at least 1.0 credit   3.0 of which must be at the 4000 level):

For the policy stream in Global Economic Relations:

ANTH 2850 [0.5]	Anthropology of Development
BUSI 3706 [0.5]	International Business Negotiations
ECON 3370 [0.5]	The Economics of Migration
ECON 3601 [0.5]	Introduction to International Trade
ECON 3602 [0.5]	International Monetary Problems
ECON 3804 [0.5]	Environmental Economics
ECON 4508 [0.5]	International Aspects of Economic Development
ECON 4601 [0.5]	International Trade Theory and Policy
ECON 4602 [0.5]	International Monetary Theory and Policy
GEOG 2200 [0.5]	Global Connections
GEOG 3024 [0.5]	Understanding Globalization
GEOG 3209 [0.5]	Sustainability and Environment in the South
GEOG 3404 [0.5]	Geographies of Economic Development
GEOG 4024 [0.5]	Seminar in Globalization
HIST 2308 [0.5]	Colonial Latin America
HIST 2309 [0.5]	Modern Latin America
HIST 2401 [0.5]	History of the United States to 1865
HIST 2402 [0.5]	History of the United States from 1865
HIST 2706 [0.5]	Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa
HIST 2707 [0.5]	Modern Africa
HIST 2710 [0.5]	Introduction to Caribbean History
HIST 2913 [0.5]	History of Oil
HIST 3306 [0.5]	Canada's International Policies
HIST 3712 [0.5]	Mexico: Aztecs to Narcos
HIST 3805 [0.5]	China since the Xinhai [1911] Revolution
INAF 3001 [0.5]	Understanding Policy in a Global Context
INAF 4101 [0.5]	Topics in Conflict and Conflict Management
INAF 4201 [0.5]	Topics in Security and Intelligence
INAF 4301 [0.5]	Topics in Rights and Human Development
IPAF 4900 [0.5]	Research Experience Course
JOUR 4504 [0.5]	Investigating Journalism: The Media and International Development
LAWS 3207 [0.5]	International Transactions
LAWS 3208 [0.5]	International Trade Regulation
LAWS 3602 [0.5]	International Human Rights
LAWS 4200 [0.5]	Selected Topics in International Economic Law

PAPM 4908 [1.0]	Honours Research Essay
PSCI 3100 [0.5]	Politics of Development in Africa
PSCI 3102 [0.5]	Politics of Development of China
PSCI 3103 [0.5]	State, Society and Economy in Northeast Asia
PSCI 3105 [0.5]	Imperialism and Decolonization
PSCI 3204 [0.5]	Politics of Latin America
PSCI 3205 [0.5]	Mexican Politics
PSCI 3207 [0.5]	Politics of the European Union
PSCI 3405 [0.5]	Comparative Public Policy Analysis
PSCI 3502 [0.5]	Gender and Politics: Global South
PSCI 3600 [0.5]	International Institutions
PSCI 3601 [0.5]	Theories of International Politics
PSCI 3606 [0.5]	Canadian Foreign Policy
PSCI 3608 [0.5]	Migration Governance
PSCI 3609 [0.5]	Global Politics of Food
PSCI 3703 [0.5]	Governing in the Global Economy
PSCI 3801 [0.5]	Environmental Politics
PSCI 4203 [0.5]	Southern Africa After Apartheid
PSCI 4207 [0.5]	Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
PSCI 4603 [0.5]	Analysis of International Political Economy
PSCI 4604 [0.5]	Selected Problems in International Political Economy
PSCI 4605 [0.5]	Gender in International Relations
PSCI 4610 [0.5]	Politics of Migration Management
PSCI 4800 [0.5]	Advanced International Relations Theory
PSCI 4805 [0.5]	Global Money Rules
PSCI 4808 [0.5]	Global Environmental Politics
PSCI 4819 [0.5]	Latin America and the World
SOCI 3027 [0.5]	Globalization and Human Rights
TSES 4011 [0.5]	Technology and Society: Development

For the policy stream in Rights and Human Development:

ANTH 2020 [0.5]	Race and Ethnicity
ANTH 2040 [0.5]	Anthropology and Gender
ANTH 2645 [0.5]	The Postcolonial Middle East
ANTH 2850 [0.5]	Anthropology of Development
ANTH 3020 [0.5]	Studies in Race and Ethnicity
ANTH 3027 [0.5]	Studies in Globalization and Human Rights
ANTH 3040 [0.5]	The Global Middle Class
ANTH 4205 [0.5]	Language, Place and the North
ANTH 4730 [0.5]	Colonialism and Post-Colonialism
ECON 3380 [0.5]	The Economics of Gender and Ethnicity
ECON 3508 [0.5]	Introduction to Economic Development
ECON 3509 [0.5]	Development Planning and Project Evaluation
ECON 3804 [0.5]	Environmental Economics
EURR 4008 [0.5]	Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia
GEOG 2023 [0.5]	Cities, Inequality and Urban Change
GEOG 2200 [0.5]	Global Connections
GEOG 3023 [0.5]	Cities in a Global World

GEOG 3025 [0.5]	Geographies of Selected Regions
GEOG 3026 [0.5]	Topics in the Geography of Canada
GEOG 3209 [0.5]	Sustainability and Environment in the South
GEOG 3404 [0.5]	Geographies of Economic Development
HIST 2308 [0.5]	Colonial Latin America
HIST 2309 [0.5]	Modern Latin America
HIST 2401 [0.5]	History of the United States to 1865
HIST 2402 [0.5]	History of the United States from 1865
HIST 2706 [0.5]	Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa
HIST 2707 [0.5]	Modern Africa
HIST 2710 [0.5]	Introduction to Caribbean History
HIST 2913 [0.5]	History of Oil
HIST 3111 [0.5]	History of Humanitarian Aid
HIST 3306 [0.5]	Canada's International Policies
HIST 3500 [0.5]	Migration and Diaspora in Canada
HIST 3712 [0.5]	Mexico: Aztecs to Narcos
HIST 3714 [0.5]	The Holocaust: Historical and Religious Dimensions
HIST 3715 [0.5]	Themes in South Asian History
HIST 3805 [0.5]	China since the Xinhai [1911] Revolution
HLTH 3101 [0.5]	Global Health
HLTH 3102 [0.5]	Indigenous Health in a Global World
HLTH 3403 [0.5]	Gender and Health
HLTH 3404 [0.5]	Psychosocial and Biological Interactions in Health
HRSJ 2001 [0.5]	Human Rights: Theories and Foundations
HRSJ 2102 [0.5]	Sexuality, Gender, and Security
HRSJ 2202 [0.5]	Power Relations and Human Rights
HRSJ 2502 [0.5]	Social and Political Movements
HRSJ 3002 [0.5]	Right to the City
HRSJ 3202 [0.5]	Human Rights and Resistance
HRSJ 3301 [0.5]	Structural Racism
HRSJ 3302 [0.5]	Culture, Religion, and Gender Rights
HRSJ 3303 [0.5]	Children's Rights
HRSJ 3304 [0.5]	Disability Rights
HRSJ 3305 [0.5]	Anti-Black Racism
HRSJ 3401 [0.5]	Histories of Persecution and Genocide
HRSJ 3501 [0.5]	Social, Economic and Cultural Rights
HRSJ 3504 [0.5]	Public Health and Human Rights
HRSJ 4201 [0.5]	Citizenship and Human Rights
HRSJ 4302 [0.5]	Transgender Human Rights
HRSJ 4305 [0.5]	Disability and Social Justice
HRSJ 4401 [0.5]	Gender, Citizenship and Social Justice in a Transnational World
HRSJ 4404 [0.5]	Rights of Refugees and Displaced Persons
HRSJ 4405 [0.5]	Digital Dis-information and Human Rights
HRSJ 4502 [0.5]	Global Indigenous Knowledges and Movements

HRSJ 4504 [0.5]	Black Health
HRSJ 4505 [0.5]	Precarity in Labour and Work
HRSJ 4602 [0.5]	Is Religious Freedom a Human Right?
INAF 4101 [0.5]	Topics in Conflict and Conflict Management
INAF 4201 [0.5]	Topics in Security and Intelligence
INAF 4401 [0.5]	Topics in Global Economic Relations
INDG 2016 [0.5]	Indigenous Resistance in Canada
INDG 2017 [0.5]	Global Indigenous Studies
INDG 2302 [0.5]	Land, Water, Capitalism
IPAF 4900 [0.5]	Research Experience Course
LAWS 2105 [0.5]	Social Justice and Human Rights
LAWS 3503 [0.5]	Equality and Discrimination
LAWS 3504 [0.5]	Law and Aboriginal Peoples
LAWS 3509 [0.5]	Selected Topics in The Charter of Rights
LAWS 3604 [0.5]	International Organizations
LAWS 4101 [0.5]	Contemporary Justice Theories
LAWS 4102 [0.5]	Controversies in Rights Theory
LAWS 4105 [0.5]	Global Justice Theory
LAWS 4601 [0.5]	Transnational Law and Human Rights
LAWS 4603 [0.5]	Transitional Justice
LAWS 4605 [0.5]	Selected Topics in International Law
LAWS 4606 [0.5]	International Law of Armed Conflict
LAWS 4607 [0.5]	Immigration and Refugee Law
LAWS 4610 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Transnational Law and Human Rights
LAWS 4800 [0.5]	Environment and Social Justice
PAPM 4908 [1.0]	Honours Research Essay
PHIL 2103 [0.5]	Philosophy of Human Rights
PSCI 2500 [0.5]	Gender and Politics
PSCI 3105 [0.5]	Imperialism and Decolonization
PSCI 3107 [0.5]	The Causes of War
PSCI 3203 [0.5]	Government and Politics in the Middle East
PSCI 3303 [0.5]	Feminist Political Theory
PSCI 3307 [0.5]	Politics of Human Rights
PSCI 3600 [0.5]	International Institutions
PSCI 3601 [0.5]	Theories of International Politics
PSCI 3606 [0.5]	Canadian Foreign Policy
PSCI 3801 [0.5]	Environmental Politics
PSCI 3802 [0.5]	Globalization and Human Rights
PSCI 3805 [0.5]	Politics of Race
PSCI 4104 [0.5]	Development in the Global South - Theory and Practice
PSCI 4105 [0.5]	Selected Problems in Development in the Global South
PSCI 4109 [0.5]	The Politics of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms
PSCI 4206 [0.5]	Indigenous Activism on Turtle Island: Take that, colonialism!
PSCI 4207 [0.5]	Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
PSCI 4500 [0.5]	Gender and Globalization
PSCI 4505 [0.5]	Transitions to Democracy

PSCI 4605 [0.5]	Gender in International Relations
PSCI 4807 [0.5]	Politics of Citizenship and Migration
PSCI 4808 [0.5]	Global Environmental Politics
PSCI 4817 [0.5]	International Politics of Forced Migration
SOCI 2045 [0.5]	Gender and Society
SOCI 2170 [0.5]	Foundations in Social Justice
SOCI 2180 [0.5]	Foundations in Community Engagement
SOCI 3010 [0.5]	Power, Oppression and Resistance
SOCI 3019 [0.5]	Sociology of International Migration
SOCI 3020 [0.5]	Studies in Race and Ethnicity
SOCI 3027 [0.5]	Globalization and Human Rights
SOCI 3170 [0.5]	Social Justice in Action
SOCI 3430 [0.5]	Studies in Collective Action and Social Movements
SOWK 2100 [0.5]	The Political Economy of the Social Welfare State
SOWK 3207 [0.5]	Human Rights Practice in Civil Society
SOWK 4302 [0.5]	Poverty and Social Welfare Policy
SOWK 4303 [0.5]	Gender and Sexuality
TSES 4011 [0.5]	Technology and Society: Development

For the policy stream in Indigenous Policy:

ANTH 2020 [0.5]	Race and Ethnicity
ANTH 3020 [0.5]	Studies in Race and Ethnicity
ANTH 4205 [0.5]	Language, Place and the North
ANTH 4730 [0.5]	Colonialism and Post-Colonialism
COMS 4316 [0.5]	Indigenous Media in Global Contexts
HIST 3510 [0.5]	Indigenous Peoples of Canada
HLTH 3102 [0.5]	Indigenous Health in a Global World
HRSJ 4502 [0.5]	Global Indigenous Knowledges and Movements
INDG 2011 [0.5]	Critical Indigenous Studies
INDG 2012 [0.5]	Anishinaabe Ontologies
INDG 2013 [0.5]	Haudenosaunee Ontologies
INDG 2015 [0.5]	Indigenous Relationalities, Kinships, and Knowledges
INDG 2016 [0.5]	Indigenous Resistance in Canada
INDG 2017 [0.5]	Global Indigenous Studies
INDG 2020 [0.5]	Indigenous Feminisms: Perspectives on Gender, Sex, and Sexualities
INDG 2302 [0.5]	Land, Water, Capitalism
INDG 3001 [0.5]	Indigenous Sovereignties
INDG 3015 [0.5]	Indigenous Cosmologies
INDG 3901 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Indigenous Studies
INDG 4001 [0.5]	Indigenous Urbanisms
INDG 4011 [0.5]	Indigenous Representations
INDG 4015 [0.5]	Land as a Relation
INDG 4020 [0.5]	Practicum
INDG 4905 [0.5]	Directed Studies I
IPAF 4900 [0.5]	Research Experience Course
LAWS 3504 [0.5]	Law and Aboriginal Peoples
LAWS 4504 [0.5]	Indigenous Criminal Justice

PADM 4224 [0.5]	Aboriginal Policy
PAPM 4908 [1.0]	Honours Research Essay
PSCI 3310 [0.5]	Global Indigenous Politics
PSCI 4206 [0.5]	Indigenous Activism on Turtle Island: Take that, colonialism!

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)

7. 1.0 credit in: 1.0

PSCI 2701 [0.5]	How to Do Research in Political Science
PSCI 2702 [0.5]	A Statistical Toolkit for Political Scientists

8. 1.5 credits in: 1.5

BUSI 3602 [0.5]	Designing Organizational Systems: An Overview
ECON 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Microeconomics
ECON 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Macroeconomics

9. 0.5 credit from: 0.5

PSCI 2002 [0.5]	Canadian Politics and Society
PSCI 2101 [0.5]	Comparative Politics of the Global North
PSCI 2102 [0.5]	Comparative Politics of the Global South

10. 1.0 credit from: 1.0

HIST 1003 [0.5]	Empire, War, and Revolution in Europe, 1850-1939
HIST 1004 [0.5]	Europe in War; Cold War
HIST 1301 [0.5]	Conflict and Change in Early Canadian History
HIST 1302 [0.5]	Rethinking Modern Canadian History
HIST 1701 [0.5]	History of the Global South, 1400-1850
HIST 1702 [0.5]	History of the Global South, 1850 to the present
HIST 2301 [0.5]	Canadian Political History
HIST 2304 [1.0]	Social and Cultural History of Canada
HIST 2308 [0.5]	Colonial Latin America
HIST 2309 [0.5]	Modern Latin America
HIST 2311 [0.5]	Environmental History of Canada

11. 0.5 credit from: 0.5

INDG 1010 [0.5]	Indigenous Ways of Knowing
INDG 1011 [0.5]	Introduction to Indigenous-Settler Encounters

12. 1.0 credit in: 1.0

For the policy stream in Global Economic Relations:

LAWS 2601 [0.5]	Public International Law
LAWS 3604 [0.5]	International Organizations

For the policy stream in Rights and Human Development:

LAWS 2601 [0.5]	Public International Law
LAWS 3602 [0.5]	International Human Rights

For the policy stream in Indigenous Policy:

LAWS 2501 [0.5]	Law, State and Constitution
LAWS 2502 [0.5]	Law, State and Citizen
LAWS 3504 [0.5]	Law and Aboriginal Peoples

13. 4.5 credits in free electives		4.5
Total Credits		**20.0**

Specialization in International Policy Studies (International Relations and Conflict) B.P.A.P.M. Honours (20.0 credits)

Specialization in International Policy Studies (Security and Intelligence) B.P.A.P.M. Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major (10.0 credits)

1. 3.5 credits in:		3.5
PAPM 1001 [0.5]	Policy: Analysis, Implementation, and Evaluation	
PAPM 2001 [0.5]	Foundations of Public Policy: Political Thought	
PAPM 2002 [0.5]	Foundations of Public Policy: Economic Thought	
PAPM 3000 [0.5]	Policy Research	
PAPM 4000 [0.5]	Capstone Seminar in Public Affairs and Policy Management	
PAPM 4099 [0.5]	Policy Seminar	
PSCI 2003 [0.5]	Institutions and Power in Canadian Politics	

2. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
INAF 3001 [0.5]	Understanding Policy in a Global Context	
INAF 3002 [0.5]	Applied Policy in a Global Context	

3. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
PSCI 2601 [0.5]	International Relations: Global Politics	
PSCI 2602 [0.5]	International Relations: Global Political Economy	

4. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
ECON 3601 [0.5]	Introduction to International Trade	
ECON 3602 [0.5]	International Monetary Problems	

5. 1.0 credit from:		1.0
PSCI 3405 [0.5]	Comparative Public Policy Analysis	
PSCI 3603 [0.5]	Strategic Thought and International Security	
PSCI 3606 [0.5]	Canadian Foreign Policy	
PSCI 3607 [0.5]	Canadian Defence Policy at Home and Abroad	

6. 1.0 credit from:		1.0
For the policy stream in International Relations and Conflict:		
LAWS 4105 [0.5]	Global Justice Theory	
LAWS 4106 [0.5]	Law and Violence	
LAWS 4606 [0.5]	International Law of Armed Conflict	
PSCI 4505 [0.5]	Transitions to Democracy	
PSCI 4800 [0.5]	Advanced International Relations Theory	
PSCI 4801 [0.5]	Selected Problems in Global Politics	
For the policy stream in Security and Intelligence:		
LAWS 4106 [0.5]	Law and Violence	
LAWS 4309 [0.5]	State Security and Dissent	
LAWS 4606 [0.5]	International Law of Armed Conflict	
PSCI 4008 [0.5]	National Security and Intelligence in the Modern State	

PSCI 4801 [0.5]	Selected Problems in Global Politics	

7. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
For the policy stream in International Relations and Conflict:		
INAF 4101 [0.5]	Topics in Conflict and Conflict Management	
For the policy stream in Security and Intelligence:		
INAF 4201 [0.5]	Topics in Security and Intelligence	

8. 2.0 credits in policy stream electives from:		2.0
For the policy stream in International Relations and Conflict:		
ANTH 2645 [0.5]	The Postcolonial Middle East	
ANTH 4200 [0.5]	War, Security and Citizenship	
ECON 3804 [0.5]	Environmental Economics	
ECON 3808 [0.5]	The Economics of Transition	
EURR 4002 [0.5]	Post-Soviet States and Societies	
EURR 4008 [0.5]	Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia	
EURR 4100 [0.5]	Nation-Building in Central and Eastern Europe	
EURR 4101 [0.5]	The Balkans in Transition – 1918 to 1989	
EURR 4102 [0.5]	The Balkans since 1989	
EURR 4107 [0.5]	Russia's Regional and Global Ambitions	
EURR 4204 [0.5]	Central Europe, Past and Present	
EURR 4205 [0.5]	Politics of Identity in Europe and the Russian Area	
EURR 4207 [0.5]	Politics of Central Eurasia	
EURR 4208 [0.5]	Foreign Policies of Soviet Successor States	
EURR 4209 [0.5]	Politics of the Caucasus and Caspian Basin	
EURR 4303 [0.5]	Contemporary Europe: From Postwar to the European Union	
EURR 4304 [0.5]	Europe and International Migration	
EURR 4305 [0.5]	Imperial Russia and the Russian Revolution	
EURR 4306 [0.5]	The Soviet Union: Power and Culture	
GEOG 3024 [0.5]	Understanding Globalization	
GINS 4090 [0.5]	Honours Seminar in Global and International Studies	
HIST 2401 [0.5]	History of the United States to 1865	
HIST 2402 [0.5]	History of the United States from 1865	
HIST 2510 [0.5]	19th-Century Germany	
HIST 2511 [0.5]	20th-Century Germany	
HIST 2804 [0.5]	War and Society	
HIST 2806 [1.0]	History of Japan	
HIST 2913 [0.5]	History of Oil	
HIST 3111 [0.5]	History of Humanitarian Aid	
HIST 3304 [0.5]	Canada-United States Relations	
HIST 3306 [0.5]	Canada's International Policies	
HIST 3414 [0.5]	The United States in the World	
HIST 3714 [0.5]	The Holocaust: Historical and Religious Dimensions	
HIST 3905 [0.5]	Topics in International History	
HRSJ 2102 [0.5]	Sexuality, Gender, and Security	

HRSJ 3401 [0.5]	Histories of Persecution and Genocide
HRSJ 3504 [0.5]	Public Health and Human Rights
INAF 4201 [0.5]	Topics in Security and Intelligence
INAF 4301 [0.5]	Topics in Rights and Human Development
INAF 4401 [0.5]	Topics in Global Economic Relations
INDG 2017 [0.5]	Global Indigenous Studies
IPAF 4900 [0.5]	Research Experience Course
LAWS 3208 [0.5]	International Trade Regulation
LAWS 3602 [0.5]	International Human Rights
LAWS 4105 [0.5]	Global Justice Theory
LAWS 4601 [0.5]	Transnational Law and Human Rights
LAWS 4603 [0.5]	Transitional Justice
LAWS 4605 [0.5]	Selected Topics in International Law
LAWS 4606 [0.5]	International Law of Armed Conflict
LAWS 4610 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Transnational Law and Human Rights
PAPM 4908 [1.0]	Honours Research Essay
PSCI 3101 [0.5]	Conflict and Security in Africa
PSCI 3105 [0.5]	Imperialism and Decolonization
PSCI 3107 [0.5]	The Causes of War
PSCI 3203 [0.5]	Government and Politics in the Middle East
PSCI 3206 [0.5]	European Democracies
PSCI 3207 [0.5]	Politics of the European Union
PSCI 3208 [0.5]	Politics in Russia and Ukraine: Power and Contestation
PSCI 3209 [0.5]	Reconstruction and Transformation in Europe and Eurasia
PSCI 3210 [0.5]	Electoral Politics in the U.S.
PSCI 3600 [0.5]	International Institutions
PSCI 3601 [0.5]	Theories of International Politics
PSCI 3606 [0.5]	Canadian Foreign Policy
PSCI 3608 [0.5]	Migration Governance
PSCI 3702 [0.5]	The Politics of Israel/Palestine
PSCI 3703 [0.5]	Governing in the Global Economy
PSCI 3801 [0.5]	Environmental Politics
PSCI 3802 [0.5]	Globalization and Human Rights
PSCI 4207 [0.5]	Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
PSCI 4500 [0.5]	Gender and Globalization
PSCI 4501 [0.5]	Politics of Identity in Europe and the Russian Area
PSCI 4504 [0.5]	Politics of the Caucasus and Caspian Basin
PSCI 4601 [0.5]	Foreign Policies of Soviet Successor States
PSCI 4603 [0.5]	Analysis of International Political Economy
PSCI 4604 [0.5]	Selected Problems in International Political Economy
PSCI 4605 [0.5]	Gender in International Relations
PSCI 4606 [0.5]	American Foreign Policy
PSCI 4608 [0.5]	European Integration and European Security

PSCI 4800 [0.5]	Advanced International Relations Theory
PSCI 4801 [0.5]	Selected Problems in Global Politics
PSCI 4803 [0.5]	Foreign Policies of Major East Asian Powers
PSCI 4805 [0.5]	Global Money Rules
PSCI 4807 [0.5]	Politics of Citizenship and Migration
PSCI 4808 [0.5]	Global Environmental Politics
PSCI 4817 [0.5]	International Politics of Forced Migration
SOCI 2160 [0.5]	War and Society
SOCI 3160 [0.5]	Political Violence
SOCI 4160 [0.5]	War, Terrorism and State Terrorism
SOCI 4200 [0.5]	War, Security and Citizenship
For the policy stream in Security and Intelligence:	
ANTH 2645 [0.5]	The Postcolonial Middle East
ANTH 4200 [0.5]	War, Security and Citizenship
EURR 4002 [0.5]	Post-Soviet States and Societies
EURR 4008 [0.5]	Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia
EURR 4100 [0.5]	Nation-Building in Central and Eastern Europe
EURR 4101 [0.5]	The Balkans in Transition – 1918 to 1989
EURR 4104 [0.5]	European Integration and European Security
EURR 4107 [0.5]	Russia's Regional and Global Ambitions
EURR 4204 [0.5]	Central Europe, Past and Present
EURR 4205 [0.5]	Politics of Identity in Europe and the Russian Area
EURR 4207 [0.5]	Politics of Central Eurasia
EURR 4208 [0.5]	Foreign Policies of Soviet Successor States
EURR 4209 [0.5]	Politics of the Caucasus and Caspian Basin
EURR 4303 [0.5]	Contemporary Europe: From Postwar to the European Union
EURR 4304 [0.5]	Europe and International Migration
EURR 4305 [0.5]	Imperial Russia and the Russian Revolution
EURR 4306 [0.5]	The Soviet Union: Power and Culture
GEOG 3024 [0.5]	Understanding Globalization
GINS 4090 [0.5]	Honours Seminar in Global and International Studies
HIST 2401 [0.5]	History of the United States to 1865
HIST 2402 [0.5]	History of the United States from 1865
HIST 3304 [0.5]	Canada-United States Relations
HIST 3306 [0.5]	Canada's International Policies
HIST 3806 [0.5]	Japan Since 1945
HIST 3905 [0.5]	Topics in International History
HRSJ 2102 [0.5]	Sexuality, Gender, and Security
INAF 4101 [0.5]	Topics in Conflict and Conflict Management
INAF 4301 [0.5]	Topics in Rights and Human Development
INAF 4401 [0.5]	Topics in Global Economic Relations

IPAF 4900 [0.5]	Research Experience Course
LAWS 4102 [0.5]	Controversies in Rights Theory
LAWS 4106 [0.5]	Law and Violence
LAWS 4304 [0.5]	Policing and Social Surveillance
LAWS 4309 [0.5]	State Security and Dissent
LAWS 4601 [0.5]	Transnational Law and Human Rights
LAWS 4605 [0.5]	Selected Topics in International Law
LAWS 4610 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Transnational Law and Human Rights
PAPM 4908 [1.0]	Honours Research Essay
PSCI 3107 [0.5]	The Causes of War
PSCI 3203 [0.5]	Government and Politics in the Middle East
PSCI 3208 [0.5]	Politics in Russia and Ukraine: Power and Contestation
PSCI 3210 [0.5]	Electoral Politics in the U.S.
PSCI 3405 [0.5]	Comparative Public Policy Analysis
PSCI 3603 [0.5]	Strategic Thought and International Security
PSCI 3607 [0.5]	Canadian Defence Policy at Home and Abroad
PSCI 3608 [0.5]	Migration Governance
PSCI 3802 [0.5]	Globalization and Human Rights
PSCI 4008 [0.5]	National Security and Intelligence in the Modern State
PSCI 4601 [0.5]	Foreign Policies of Soviet Successor States
PSCI 4606 [0.5]	American Foreign Policy
PSCI 4608 [0.5]	European Integration and European Security
PSCI 4800 [0.5]	Advanced International Relations Theory
PSCI 4801 [0.5]	Selected Problems in Global Politics
PSCI 4803 [0.5]	Foreign Policies of Major East Asian Powers
PSCI 4806 [0.5]	NATO and World Order
SOCI 2160 [0.5]	War and Society
SOCI 4200 [0.5]	War, Security and Citizenship
SOCI 4160 [0.5]	War, Terrorism and State Terrorism

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)

9. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
PSCI 2701 [0.5]	How to Do Research in Political Science	
PSCI 2702 [0.5]	A Statistical Toolkit for Political Scientists	
10. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
LAWS 2601 [0.5]	Public International Law	
LAWS 3604 [0.5]	International Organizations	
11. 1.5 credits in:		1.5
ECON 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Microeconomics	
ECON 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Macroeconomics	
BUSI 3602 [0.5]	Designing Organizational Systems: An Overview	
12. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
PSCI 2002 [0.5]	Canadian Politics and Society	

PSCI 2101 [0.5]	Comparative Politics of the Global North
PSCI 2102 [0.5]	Comparative Politics of the Global South

13. 1.0 credit from:		1.0
HIST 1003 [0.5]	Empire, War, and Revolution in Europe, 1850-1939	
HIST 1004 [0.5]	Europe in War; Cold War	
HIST 1301 [0.5]	Conflict and Change in Early Canadian History	
HIST 1302 [0.5]	Rethinking Modern Canadian History	
HIST 1701 [0.5]	History of the Global South, 1400-1850	
HIST 1702 [0.5]	History of the Global South, 1850 to the present	
HIST 2301 [0.5]	Canadian Political History	
HIST 2304 [1.0]	Social and Cultural History of Canada	
HIST 2308 [0.5]	Colonial Latin America	
HIST 2309 [0.5]	Modern Latin America	
HIST 2311 [0.5]	Environmental History of Canada	
14. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
INDG 1010 [0.5]	Indigenous Ways of Knowing	
INDG 1011 [0.5]	Introduction to Indigenous-Settler Encounters	
15. 4.5 credits in free electives		4.5

C. Additional Requirement

16. In addition to satisfying the French language requirement, students must successfully complete 1.0 credit in a language or possess an equivalent level of proficiency as demonstrated by successfully completing a language test. The language may be either French at a level higher than FREN 1100, or, with the permission of the Director, another language directly relevant to their studies. Students registered in the International Policy Studies specialization will be required to use one of their elective credits if they satisfy this additional language requirement through course work.

Total Credits	20.0

Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Economic Policy)
B.P.A.P.M. Honours (20.0 credits)

Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Environmental and Sustainable Energy Policy)
B.P.A.P.M. Honours (20.0 credits)

Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Social Policy)
B.P.A.P.M. Honours (20.0 credits)

Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Indigenous Policy)
B.P.A.P.M Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major (10.0 credits)

1. 3.5 credits in:		3.5
PAPM 1001 [0.5]	Policy: Analysis, Implementation, and Evaluation	

PAPM 2001 [0.5]	Foundations of Public Policy: Political Thought	
PAPM 2002 [0.5]	Foundations of Public Policy: Economic Thought	
PAPM 3000 [0.5]	Policy Research	
PAPM 4000 [0.5]	Capstone Seminar in Public Affairs and Policy Management	
PAPM 4099 [0.5]	Policy Seminar	
PSCI 2003 [0.5]	Institutions and Power in Canadian Politics	

2. 1.0 credit from: 1.0

ECON 2001 [0.5]	Intermediate Microeconomics for Non-Mathematical Majors	
ECON 2101 [0.5]	Intermediate Macroeconomics for Non-Mathematical Majors	
ECON 3201 [0.5]	Economic Thought and Policy in Canada	
ECON 3220 [0.5]	Canadian Economic History	
ECON 3230 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Economic History	
ECON 3300 [0.5]	Public Policy Toward Business	
ECON 3360 [0.5]	Introduction to Labour Economics	
ECON 3370 [0.5]	The Economics of Migration	
ECON 3380 [0.5]	The Economics of Gender and Ethnicity	
ECON 3460 [0.5]	Introduction to Health Economics	
ECON 3803 [0.5]	The Economics of Natural Resources	
ECON 3804 [0.5]	Environmental Economics	
ECON 3820 [0.5]	Topics in Canadian Economic Policy	
ECON 3850 [0.5]	Economics of Information and the Media	
ECON 3856 [0.5]	Housing Economics	
HIST 3220 [0.5]	Canadian Economic History	

3. 1.5 credit in: 1.5

ECON 3403 [0.5]	Introduction to Public Economics: Expenditures	
ECON 3405 [0.5]	Introduction to Public Economics: Taxation	
PADM 3105 [0.5]	Management in the Public Sector	

4. 0.5 credit in: 0.5

PADM 4230 [0.5]	Ethics for Public Policy	

5. 0.5 credit in: 0.5

For the policy stream in Economic Policy:

LAWS 3506 [0.5]	Administrative Law	
PSCI 3006 [0.5]	Social Power in Canadian Politics	
PSCI 3402 [0.5]	Canadian Public Policy	

For the policy stream in Environmental and Sustainable Energy Policy:

ECON 3803 [0.5]	The Economics of Natural Resources	
ECON 3804 [0.5]	Environmental Economics	
ENST 3022/ GEOG 3022 [0.5]	Environmental and Natural Resources	
LAWS 3800 [0.5]	Environmental Law	

For the policy stream in Social Policy:

SOWK 3100 [0.5]	Social Policy and Administration	

For the policy stream in Indigenous Policy:

HIST 3510 [0.5]	Indigenous Peoples of Canada	
HIST 3511 [0.5]	Themes in Indigenous History	
LAWS 3504 [0.5]	Law and Aboriginal Peoples	

6. 3.0 credits in policy stream electives: 3.0

For the policy stream in Economic Policy:

3.0 credits from Economic Policy electives list below, including at least 0.5 credit in PADM or ECON and 1.0 credit at the 4000 level:

BUSI 3102 [0.5]	Introduction to Human Resources Management	
BUSI 4105 [0.5]	Managing Change	
BUSI 4108 [0.5]	Organizational Learning	
BUSI 4607 [0.5]	Management of Technology and Innovation	
BUSI 4704 [0.5]	The Business Environment in Europe	
ECON 3220 [0.5]	Canadian Economic History	
ECON 3230 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Economic History	
ECON 3300 [0.5]	Public Policy Toward Business	
ECON 3360 [0.5]	Introduction to Labour Economics	
ECON 3370 [0.5]	The Economics of Migration	
ECON 3450 [0.5]	Political Economy in the Modern State	
ECON 3460 [0.5]	Introduction to Health Economics	
ECON 3508 [0.5]	Introduction to Economic Development	
ECON 3601 [0.5]	Introduction to International Trade	
ECON 3607 [0.5]	Monetary and Financial Institutions	
ECON 3803 [0.5]	The Economics of Natural Resources	
ECON 3807 [0.5]	European Economic Integration	
ECON 3820 [0.5]	Topics in Canadian Economic Policy	
ECON 3860 [0.5]	Agricultural Economics	
ECON 3870 [0.5]	Comparative Economic Systems	
GEOG 3404 [0.5]	Geographies of Economic Development	
HIST 2913 [0.5]	History of Oil	
HIST 3205 [0.5]	Canadian Business History	
HIST 3220 [0.5]	Canadian Economic History	
HIST 3710 [0.5]	Themes in Caribbean History	
HRSJ 4505 [0.5]	Precarity in Labour and Work	
IPAF 4900 [0.5]	Research Experience Course	
LAWS 3005 [0.5]	Law and Regulation	
LAWS 3201 [0.5]	Business Enterprise Frameworks	
LAWS 3202 [0.5]	Intellectual Property	
LAWS 3205 [0.5]	Consumer Law	
LAWS 3208 [0.5]	International Trade Regulation	
LAWS 3401 [0.5]	Employment Law	
LAWS 3405 [0.5]	Labour Law	
LAWS 4200 [0.5]	Selected Topics in International Economic Law	
PADM 4214 [0.5]	Budgetary Policy in the Public Sector	
PADM 4220 [0.5]	Regulation and Public Policy	
PADM 4226 [0.5]	Tax Policy	
PADM 4612 [0.5]	Industrial Policy, Innovation and Sustainable Production	

PAPM 4908 [1.0]	Honours Research Essay
PSCI 3402 [0.5]	Canadian Public Policy
PSCI 3406 [0.5]	Public Affairs and Media Strategies
PSCI 4010 [0.5]	Executive Power in Canadian Politics
PSCI 4400 [0.5]	Socio-Technical Change and Public Policy Design
PSCI 4603 [0.5]	Analysis of International Political Economy
PSCI 4805 [0.5]	Global Money Rules
TSES 4003 [0.5]	Technology and Society: Innovation
TSES 4006 [0.5]	Technology and Society: Work

For the policy stream in Environmental and Sustainable Energy Policy:

3.0 credits from the Environmental and Sustainable Energy electives list below, including 1.0 credit at the 4000 level:

ANTH 4355 [0.5]	Anthropology of Natural Resources
BUSI 3119 [0.5]	Business and Environmental Sustainability
BUSI 4120 [0.5]	Environmental Sustainability Management
COMS 2400 [0.5]	Climate Change and Communication
COMS 2500 [0.5]	Communication and Science
COMS 4311 [0.5]	Environmental Communication
ECON 3300 [0.5]	Public Policy Toward Business
ENST 2000 [0.5]	Environmental Justice
ENST 2001 [0.5]	Sustainable Futures: Environmental Challenges and Solutions
ENST 2500 [0.5]	Climate Change: Social Science Perspectives
ENST 3000 [0.5]	Nature, Environment and Society
ENST 3022/ GEOG 3022 [0.5]	Environmental and Natural Resources
ENST 3500 [0.5]	Climate Justice and Action: Organizing for a Just, Equitable and Sustainable World
ENST 4004 [0.5]	Environmental Impact Assessment
ENST 4006 [0.5]	Environmental Policy Analysis
GEOG 2500 [0.5]	Climate Change: Social Science Perspectives
GEOG 3022 [0.5]	Environmental and Natural Resources
GEOG 3023 [0.5]	Cities in a Global World
GEOG 3206 [0.5]	Health, Environment, and Society
GEOG 3209 [0.5]	Sustainability and Environment in the South
GEOG 4004 [0.5]	Environmental Impact Assessment
GEOG 4022 [0.5]	Seminar in People, Resources and Environmental Change
GEOG 4323 [0.5]	Urban and Regional Planning
HRSJ 3503 [0.5]	Global Environmental Justice
INDG 2302 [0.5]	Land, Water, Capitalism
IPAF 4900 [0.5]	Research Experience Course
LAWS 3005 [0.5]	Law and Regulation
LAWS 3800 [0.5]	Environmental Law
PADM 4220 [0.5]	Regulation and Public Policy
PADM 4611 [0.5]	Science and Technology Policies

PADM 4612 [0.5]	Industrial Policy, Innovation and Sustainable Production
PADM 4615 [0.5]	Politics and Policy of Energy in Canada
PADM 4616 [0.5]	Environmental Policy
PAPM 4908 [1.0]	Honours Research Essay
PHIL 2380 [0.5]	Introduction to Environmental Ethics
PSCI 3103 [0.5]	State, Society and Economy in Northeast Asia
PSCI 3402 [0.5]	Canadian Public Policy
PSCI 3406 [0.5]	Public Affairs and Media Strategies
PSCI 3703 [0.5]	Governing in the Global Economy
PSCI 3801 [0.5]	Environmental Politics
PSCI 4010 [0.5]	Executive Power in Canadian Politics
PSCI 4400 [0.5]	Socio-Technical Change and Public Policy Design
PSCI 4404 [0.5]	The Design and Evolution of Public Institutions
PSCI 4603 [0.5]	Analysis of International Political Economy
PSCI 4604 [0.5]	Selected Problems in International Political Economy
PSCI 4805 [0.5]	Global Money Rules
TSES 3001 [0.5]	Technology-Society Interactions
TSES 3002 [0.5]	Energy and Sustainability
TSES 4001 [0.5]	Technology and Society: Risk
TSES 4002 [0.5]	Technology and Society: Forecasting
TSES 4006 [0.5]	Technology and Society: Work
TSES 4007 [0.5]	Product Life Cycle Analysis
TSES 4008 [0.5]	Environmentally Harmonious Lifestyles

For the policy stream in Social Policy:

3.0 credits from the Social Policy electives list below, including at least 0.5 credit in PADM or SOWK and 0.5 credit at the 4000 level:

ANTH 2180 [0.5]	Foundations in Community Engagement
ANTH 3040 [0.5]	The Global Middle Class
ECON 3360 [0.5]	Introduction to Labour Economics
ECON 3460 [0.5]	Introduction to Health Economics
GEOG 2023 [0.5]	Cities, Inequality and Urban Change
GEOG 3023 [0.5]	Cities in a Global World
GEOG 3206 [0.5]	Health, Environment, and Society
GEOG 3501 [0.5]	Geographies of the Canadian North
GEOG 4323 [0.5]	Urban and Regional Planning
HIST 3500 [0.5]	Migration and Diaspora in Canada
HIST 3710 [0.5]	Themes in Caribbean History
HIST 3510 [0.5]	Indigenous Peoples of Canada
HLTH 2003 [0.5]	Social Determinants of Health
HLTH 3102 [0.5]	Indigenous Health in a Global World
HLTH 3103 [0.5]	Health Policy and Canada's Health Care System
HLTH 3104 [0.5]	Regulatory Issues and Human Health
HLTH 3403 [0.5]	Gender and Health

HLTH 3404 [0.5]	Psychosocial and Biological Interactions in Health
HRSJ 2001 [0.5]	Human Rights: Theories and Foundations
HRSJ 2202 [0.5]	Power Relations and Human Rights
HRSJ 2502 [0.5]	Social and Political Movements
HRSJ 3002 [0.5]	Right to the City
HRSJ 3202 [0.5]	Human Rights and Resistance
HRSJ 3301 [0.5]	Structural Racism
HRSJ 3302 [0.5]	Culture, Religion, and Gender Rights
HRSJ 3303 [0.5]	Children's Rights
HRSJ 3304 [0.5]	Disability Rights
HRSJ 3305 [0.5]	Anti-Black Racism
HRSJ 4302 [0.5]	Transgender Human Rights
HRSJ 4305 [0.5]	Disability and Social Justice
HRSJ 4504 [0.5]	Black Health
HRSJ 4505 [0.5]	Precarity in Labour and Work
HRSJ 4602 [0.5]	Is Religious Freedom a Human Right?
INDG 2016 [0.5]	Indigenous Resistance in Canada
IPAF 4900 [0.5]	Research Experience Course
LAWS 2105 [0.5]	Social Justice and Human Rights
LAWS 3001 [0.5]	Women and the Legal Process
LAWS 3503 [0.5]	Equality and Discrimination
LAWS 3504 [0.5]	Law and Aboriginal Peoples
LAWS 3506 [0.5]	Administrative Law
LAWS 3508 [0.5]	Health Law
LAWS 4607 [0.5]	Immigration and Refugee Law
PADM 4213 [0.5]	Gender and Public Policy
PADM 4221 [0.5]	Health Policy in Canada
PADM 4224 [0.5]	Aboriginal Policy
PADM 4227 [0.5]	Education Policy
PADM 4228 [0.5]	Social Policy
PADM 4817 [0.5]	Health Policy in Developing Countries
PAPM 4908 [1.0]	Honours Research Essay
PSCI 2500 [0.5]	Gender and Politics
PSCI 3303 [0.5]	Feminist Political Theory
PSCI 3405 [0.5]	Comparative Public Policy Analysis
PSCI 3402 [0.5]	Canadian Public Policy
PSCI 3406 [0.5]	Public Affairs and Media Strategies
PSCI 4006 [0.5]	Legislatures and Representation in Canada
PSCI 4010 [0.5]	Executive Power in Canadian Politics
PSCI 4103 [0.5]	The Modern State
PSCI 4211 [0.5]	Op-Ed Writing and Social Media as Political Engagement
PSCI 4400 [0.5]	Socio-Technical Change and Public Policy Design
PSCI 4403 [0.5]	Reproductive Rights Policy in North America
PSCI 4506 [0.5]	Women, Power and Political Representation
PSCI 4610 [0.5]	Politics of Migration Management
SOCI 2010 [0.5]	Critical Approaches to Economic Inequality
SOCI 2045 [0.5]	Gender and Society

SOCI 2050 [0.5]	Sociology of Health
SOCI 2170 [0.5]	Foundations in Social Justice
SOCI 2180 [0.5]	Foundations in Community Engagement
SOCI 3010 [0.5]	Power, Oppression and Resistance
SOCI 3019 [0.5]	Sociology of International Migration
SOCI 3020 [0.5]	Studies in Race and Ethnicity
SOCI 3050 [0.5]	Studies in the Sociology of Health
SOCI 3170 [0.5]	Social Justice in Action
SOCI 3300 [0.5]	Studies in the Sociology of Education
SOCI 3430 [0.5]	Studies in Collective Action and Social Movements
SOWK 2100 [0.5]	The Political Economy of the Social Welfare State
SOWK 4103 [0.5]	Practice and Policy in Immigration
SOWK 4302 [0.5]	Poverty and Social Welfare Policy
SOWK 4303 [0.5]	Gender and Sexuality

For the policy stream in Indigenous Policy:

3.0 credits from the Indigenous Policy electives list below, including 1.0 credit at the 4000 level:

ANTH 2020 [0.5]	Race and Ethnicity
ANTH 3020 [0.5]	Studies in Race and Ethnicity
ANTH 4205 [0.5]	Language, Place and the North
ANTH 4730 [0.5]	Colonialism and Post-Colonialism
COMS 4316 [0.5]	Indigenous Media in Global Contexts
HIST 3510 [0.5]	Indigenous Peoples of Canada
HLTH 3102 [0.5]	Indigenous Health in a Global World
HRSJ 4502 [0.5]	Global Indigenous Knowledges and Movements
INDG 2011 [0.5]	Critical Indigenous Studies
INDG 2012 [0.5]	Anishinaabe Ontologies
INDG 2013 [0.5]	Haudenosaunee Ontologies
INDG 2015 [0.5]	Indigenous Relationalities, Kinships, and Knowledges
INDG 2016 [0.5]	Indigenous Resistance in Canada
INDG 2017 [0.5]	Global Indigenous Studies
INDG 2020 [0.5]	Indigenous Feminisms: Perspectives on Gender, Sex, and Sexualities
INDG 2302 [0.5]	Land, Water, Capitalism
INDG 3001 [0.5]	Indigenous Sovereignties
INDG 3015 [0.5]	Indigenous Cosmologies
INDG 3901 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Indigenous Studies
INDG 4001 [0.5]	Indigenous Urbanisms
INDG 4011 [0.5]	Indigenous Representations
INDG 4015 [0.5]	Land as a Relation
INDG 4020 [0.5]	Practicum
INDG 4905 [0.5]	Directed Studies I
IPAF 4900 [0.5]	Research Experience Course
LAWS 3504 [0.5]	Law and Aboriginal Peoples
LAWS 4504 [0.5]	Indigenous Criminal Justice
PADM 4224 [0.5]	Aboriginal Policy
PAPM 4908 [1.0]	Honours Research Essay
PSCI 3310 [0.5]	Global Indigenous Politics

PSCI 4206 [0.5]	Indigenous Activism on Turtle Island: Take that, colonialism!	
B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)		
7. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
PSCI 2701 [0.5]	How to Do Research in Political Science	
PSCI 2702 [0.5]	A Statistical Toolkit for Political Scientists	
8. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
LAWS 2501 [0.5]	Law, State and Constitution	
LAWS 2502 [0.5]	Law, State and Citizen	
9. 1.5 credits in:		1.5
BUSI 3602 [0.5]	Designing Organizational Systems: An Overview	
ECON 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Microeconomics	
ECON 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Macroeconomics	
10. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
PSCI 2002 [0.5]	Canadian Politics and Society	
PSCI 2101 [0.5]	Comparative Politics of the Global North	
PSCI 2102 [0.5]	Comparative Politics of the Global South	
11. 1.0 credit from:		1.0
HIST 1003 [0.5]	Empire, War, and Revolution in Europe, 1850-1939	
HIST 1004 [0.5]	Europe in War; Cold War	
HIST 1301 [0.5]	Conflict and Change in Early Canadian History	
HIST 1302 [0.5]	Rethinking Modern Canadian History	
HIST 1701 [0.5]	History of the Global South, 1400-1850	
HIST 1702 [0.5]	History of the Global South, 1850 to the present	
HIST 2301 [0.5]	Canadian Political History	
HIST 2304 [1.0]	Social and Cultural History of Canada	
HIST 2308 [0.5]	Colonial Latin America	
HIST 2309 [0.5]	Modern Latin America	
HIST 2311 [0.5]	Environmental History of Canada	
12. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
INDG 1010 [0.5]	Indigenous Ways of Knowing	
INDG 1011 [0.5]	Introduction to Indigenous-Settler Encounters	
13. 4.5 credits in free electives		4.5
Total Credits		**20.0**

Regulations

In addition to the requirements listed here, students must satisfy the University regulations (see the *Academic Regulations of the University* section of this Calendar.) Students should consult the College when planning their program and selecting courses.

Graduation

Following are the minimum CGPA requirements for B.P.A.P.M. (Honours) graduation:
Overall CGPA: 6.50
Major CGPA: 6.50

Academic Continuation Evaluation for Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management

Students in the B.P.A.P.M. (Honours) follow the standard Academic Continuation Evaluation (ACE) regulations governing Honours programs described in Section 3.2 of the *Academic Regulations of the University*, with the following additions and amendments:

1. Students are *Eligible to Continue* (EC) if they have an Overall CGPA of at least 6.50 and a Major CGPA of at least 6.50.
2. Students with less than 6.50 in either the Overall or Major CGPA, but who have an Overall CGPA of at least 1.00, will be placed on *Academic Warning* (AW). Students with an Overall CGPA of less than 1.00 will be *Dismissed from Program* (DP).
3. Students on *Academic Warning* (AW) who do not achieve a Term GPA of 6.50 as well as a minimum Term GPA of 6.50 in any courses taken within the Major will be required to withdraw from the program.

Co-operative Education

For more information about how to apply for the Co-op program and how the Co-op program works please visit the Co-op website.

All students participating in the Co-op program are governed by the Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy.

Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy

Admission Requirements

Students can apply to Co-op in one of two ways: directly from high school, or after beginning a degree program at Carleton.

If a student applies to a degree program with a Co-op option from high school, their university grades will be reviewed two terms to one year prior to their first work term to ensure they meet the academic requirements after their first or second year of study. The time at which the evaluation takes place depends on the program of study. Students will automatically receive an admission decision via their Carleton email account.

Students who did not request Co-op at the time they applied to Carleton can request Co-op after they begin their university studies. To view application instructions and deadlines, please visit carleton.ca/co-op.

To be admitted to Co-op, a student must successfully complete 5.0 or more credits that count towards their degree, meet the minimum CGPA requirement(s) for the student's Co-op option, and fulfil any specified course prerequisites. To see the unique admission and continuation requirements for each Co-op option, please refer to the specific degree programs listed in the Undergraduate Calendar.

Participation Requirements

Co-op Participation Agreement

All students must adhere to the policies found within the Co-op Participation Agreement.

COOP 1000

Once a student has been admitted to the Co-op Program, they will be given access to register in COOP 1000. This zero-credit online course must be completed at least two terms prior to the student's first work term.

Communication with the Co-op Office

Students must maintain contact with the Co-op Office during their job search and while on a work term. All email communication will be conducted via the students' Carleton email account.

Employment

Although every effort is made to ensure a sufficient number of job postings for all Co-op students, no guarantee of employment can be made. The Co-op job search process is competitive, and success is dependent upon factors such as current market conditions, academic performance, skills, motivation, and level of commitment to the job search. It is the student's responsibility to apply for positions via the Co-op job board in addition to actively conducting a self-directed job search. Students who do not obtain a co-op work term are expected to continue with their academic studies. It should be noted that hiring priority for positions within the Federal Government of Canada is given to Canadian citizens.

Registration

- Students must be registered as full-time during all fall and winter study terms beginning the term in which they enroll in COOP 1000.
- Students will be registered in a Co-op Work Term course while at work. This course does not carry academic course credit, but is noted on academic transcripts.
- Students may register in a 0.5 credit during a work term, provided the course is offered during the evening or is offered asynchronously online.
- Students must have at least one term of full-time studies left to complete following their final co-op work term. Students cannot end their degree on a work term.

Work Term Assessment and Evaluation
Work Term Evaluation

Employers are responsible for submitting to Carleton University final performance evaluations for their Co-op students at the end of their work terms.

Work Term Assessment

In order to successfully complete the co-op work term, students must receive a Satisfactory (SAT) grade on their Co-op Work Term Report, which they must submit at the completion of each four-month work term.

Graduation with the Co-op Designation

In order to graduate with the Co-op Designation, students must satisfy all requirements of the degree program in addition to the successful completion of three or four work terms (the number is dependent upon the student's academic program). Students found in violation of the Co-op Participation Agreement may have the Co-op Designation withheld.

Note: Participation in the co-op option will add up to one additional year for a student to complete their degree program.

Voluntary Withdrawal from the Co-op Option

Students who are currently on a co-op work term or who have already committed to a co-op work term either verbally or in writing may not leave the position and/or withdraw from the co-op option until they have completed the work term and all related requirements.

Involuntary or Required Withdrawal from the Co-op Option

Students may be removed from the Co-op Program for any of the following reasons:

1. Failure to achieve a grade of SAT in COOP 1000;
2. Failure to attend all interviews for positions to which the student has applied;
3. Declining more than one job offer during the job search;
4. Reneging on a co-op position that the student has accepted either verbally or in writing;
5. Continuing a job search after accepting a co-op position;
6. Dismissal from a work term by the co-op employer;
7. Leaving a work term without approval from the Co-op Management Team;
8. Receipt of an unsatisfactory work term evaluation;
9. Receiving a grade of UNS on the work term report.

International Students

All international students are required to possess a Co-op Work Permit issued by Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada before they can begin working. The Co-operative Education Office will provide students with a letter of support to accompany their Co-op Work Permit application. Students are advised to discuss the application process and application requirements with the International Student Services Office.

Co-op Fees

All participating Co-op students are required to pay Co-op fees. For full details, please see the Co-op website.

Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management: Co-op Admission and Continuation Requirements

- Maintain full-time status in each study term;
- Be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work);
- Have successfully completed COOP 1000 .

In addition to the following:

1. Registered as a full-time student in the B.PAPM Honours program;
2. Successfully completed 5.0 or more credits;
3. Obtained an Overall CGPA of at least 9.00. This CGPA must be maintained throughout the duration of the degree.

B.PAPM Honours students must successfully complete three (3) work terms to obtain the Co-op Designation.

Work Term Course: PAPM 3999
Work/Study Pattern:

Public Policy and Administration, Human Rights, Development Studies, International Studies, Communication and IT Policy, Strategic Opinion and Policy Analysis, Social Policy

Year 1		Year 2		Year 3		Year 4		Year 5	
Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern
Fall	S	Fall	S	Fall	S	Fall	W	Fall	S
Winter	S	Winter	S	Winter	S	Winter	W	Winter	
Summer		Summer	W	Summer	W	Summer	S		

Legend
S: Study
W: Work

Admissions Information

Admission Requirements are for the 2025-26 year only, and are based on the Ontario High School System. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration. The cut-off averages for admission may be considerably higher than the minimum. See also the **General Admission and Procedures** section of this Calendar. An overall average of at least 70% is normally required to be considered for admission. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program by program basis. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: Courses listed as *recommended* are not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

Admissions Information

Admission requirements are based on the Ontario High School System. Prospective students can view the admission requirements through the Admissions website at admissions.carleton.ca. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program-by-program basis. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration; higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. All programs have limited enrolment and admission is not guaranteed. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: If a course is listed as *recommended*, it is not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

Degree

• B.P.A.P.M. (Honours)

Admission Requirements

First Year

The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses.

Advanced Standing

Applications for admission with advanced standing to the program will be assessed on their merits. Normally, offers are made to students with an overall CGPA of 9.00 (B+) or higher.

Advanced standing will be granted only for those courses deemed appropriate to the program. Students will not receive credit for courses graded below C-.

Co-op Option

Direct Admission to the first year of the Co-op Option
Applicants must:

1. meet the required overall admission cut-off average and/or prerequisite course average. These averages may be higher than the stated minimum requirements;
2. be registered as a full-time student in the B.P.A.P.M. (Honours) program;
3. be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work placements).

Meeting the above requirements only establishes eligibility for admission to the program. The prevailing job market may limit enrolment in the co-op option.

Note: continuation requirements for students previously admitted to the co-op option and admission requirements for the co-op option after beginning the program are described in the Co-operative Education Regulations section of this Calendar.

Public Affairs and Policy Management (PAPM) Courses

PAPM 1001 [0.5 credit]
Policy: Analysis, Implementation, and Evaluation
The processes of policy-making, implementation and evaluation. Forces that shape policy deliberations and alternative tools for managing policy action and policy evaluation. Theoretical approaches to understanding the origins of policy, and methods by which programs are designed and assessed.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for PAPM 2000.
Lecture two hours a week, discussion one hour per week.

PAPM 2001 [0.5 credit]
Foundations of Public Policy: Political Thought
Theoretical, philosophical and ethical foundations for the study of public affairs and policy management. Drawing from classic and contemporary texts in political philosophy and theory, students consider issues relating to the nature of democracy, civic society and social organizations, the public, public affairs, public interest.
Precludes additional credit for PAPM 1000.
Prerequisite(s): PAPM 1001, PSCI 2003, and second-year standing.
Lecture two hours a week, discussion one hour a week.

PAPM 2002 [0.5 credit]
Foundations of Public Policy: Economic Thought
An examination of the history of economic thought, the context in which it developed, and its influence on public policy, from ancient to classical, neoclassical, and Keynesian approaches. Will also include a discussion of critical approaches such as Marxist, feminist, racial capitalist thought.
Precludes additional credit for PAPM 1000.
Prerequisite(s): PAPM 1001, PSCI 2003, and second-year standing.
Lecture two hours a week, discussion one hour a week.

PAPM 3000 [0.5 credit]
Policy Research
An examination of the research strategies and techniques relevant to policy analysis and evaluation. Using the case study method, the role of research and research organizations in the policy process is discussed. The issue of ethical dilemmas in policy research is also considered.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702, or COMM 2001, or ECON 2201 and ECON 2202 and Good Standing in the Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management program.
Lecture and discussion three hours a week.

PAPM 3999 [0.0 credit]
Co-operative Work Term
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

PAPM 4000 [0.5 credit]
Capstone Seminar in Public Affairs and Policy Management
Policy workshop focusing on the application of public affairs analysis to develop problem solving and research skills. Seminar is policy-focused and organized by area of Specialization in the program. Students, working in small groups, examine concrete policy problems, actual or simulated, in specific institutional contexts.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): PAPM 3000 and Good Standing in the Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management program.
Seminar three hours a week.

PAPM 4099 [0.5 credit]
Policy Seminar
Students address a specific policy problem or problems, in interaction with local, national or international policy experts or practitioners. Emphasis on policy analysis, research, and communication skills.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): PAPM 3000.
Seminar three hours per week.

PAPM 4100 [0.5 credit]
Special Topics in Public Affairs and Policy Management
Analysis of selected issues in public affairs and policy management not ordinarily treated in the regular course program. The choice of topics will vary from year to year. Students should consult with the College regarding the topic offered.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in the B.P.A.P.M. program or permission of the Kroeger College.
Seminar three hours per week.

PAPM 4908 [1.0 credit]
Honours Research Essay
Individual research project resulting in a major essay, completed under the supervision of a faculty member and evaluated by both the supervisor and an appointed reader. Students are responsible for locating a faculty member willing to supervise the essay. Departmental regulations apply.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): PAPM 3000 and fourth-year standing in the Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management program with a Major CGPA or 9.0 or better, or permission of the Director of the Public Affairs and Policy Management program.