

# Criminology and Criminal Justice

This section presents the requirements for programs in:

- **Criminology and Criminal Justice B.A. Honours**
- **CCJ with Concentration in Law B.A. Honours**
- **CCJ with Concentration in Mind and Behaviour B.A. Honours**
- **CCJ with Concentration in Sociology B.A. Honours**
- **Criminology and Criminal Justice B.A.**
- **CCJ with Concentration in Law B.A.**
- **CCJ with Concentration in Mind and Behaviour B.A.**
- **CCJ with Concentration in Sociology B.A.**
- **Minor in Criminology & Criminal Justice**

## Program Requirements

### Criminology and Criminal Justice B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

#### A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)

<b>1. 1.5 credits in:</b>	<b>1.5</b>
CRCJ 1000 [0.5]	Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice
CRCJ 2100 [0.5]	Criminological Theories
CRCJ 2200 [0.5]	Contemporary Issues in Criminology & Criminal Justice
<b>2. 1.0 credit in:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2
<b>3. 1.0 credit in:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
PSYC 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology I
PSYC 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology II
<b>4. 1.0 credit from:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
SOCI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology I
SOCI 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology II
SOCI 1003 [1.0]	Introduction to Sociological Perspectives
<b>5. 1.0 credit from:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System
LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law
PSYC 2400 [0.5]	Introduction to Forensic Psychology
SOCI 2450 [0.5]	Crime and Society
PSYC 3402 [0.5]	Criminal Behaviour
SOCI 3410 [0.5]	Studies in Criminal Justice
<b>6. 1.0 credit in:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
CRCJ 3001 [0.5]	Quantitative Methods in Criminology
CRCJ 3002 [0.5]	Qualitative Methods in Criminology
<b>7. 2.5 credits in CRCJ or approved CCJ electives at the 3000-level or above</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>8. 1.0 credit in CRCJ or approved CCJ electives at the 4000-level</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)</b>	
<b>9. 5.0 credits in electives, not in Approved CCJ electives</b>	<b>5.0</b>

<b>10. 5.0 credits in free electives</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>20.0</b>

#### Note:

1. See note entitled **Maximum Number of CCJ Credits** in the Regulations tab above, regarding the maximum permissible Criminology credits for your program.

### Concentrations for CCJ B.A. Honours

Students in the B.A. Honours program may choose to follow one of the three optional concentrations. If so, it is recommended that concentration selection take place before second year registration.

### CCJ with Concentration in Law B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

#### A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (13.5 credits)

<b>1. 1.5 credit in:</b>	<b>1.5</b>
CRCJ 1000 [0.5]	Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice
CRCJ 2100 [0.5]	Criminological Theories
CRCJ 2200 [0.5]	Contemporary Issues in Criminology & Criminal Justice
<b>2. 2.5 credits in:</b>	<b>2.5</b>
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System
LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law
LAWS 2908 [0.5]	Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1
<b>3. 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000-level or higher</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>4. 1.5 credits in LAWS at the 3000-level or higher</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>5. 2.0 credits in:</b>	<b>2.0</b>
PSYC 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology I
PSYC 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology II
PSYC 2400 [0.5]	Introduction to Forensic Psychology
PSYC 3402 [0.5]	Criminal Behaviour
<b>6. 1.0 credit from:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
SOCI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology I
SOCI 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology II
SOCI 1003 [1.0]	Introduction to Sociological Perspectives
<b>7. 1.0 credit in:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
SOCI 2450 [0.5]	Crime and Society
SOCI 3410 [0.5]	Studies in Criminal Justice
<b>8. 1.0 credit in:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
CRCJ 3001 [0.5]	Quantitative Methods in Criminology
CRCJ 3002 [0.5]	Qualitative Methods in Criminology
<b>9. 1.5 credit in CRCJ or approved CCJ electives at the 3000-level or higher</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>10. 1.0 credit in CRCJ or approved CCJ electives at the 4000-level</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (6.5 credits)</b>	
<b>11. 5.0 credits in electives, not in Approved CCJ electives</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>12. 1.5 credits in free electives</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>20.0</b>

### Notes for all concentrations:

1. See note entitled **Maximum Number of CCJ Credits** in the Regulations tab above, regarding the maximum permissible Criminology credits for your program.

### CCJ with Concentration in Mind and Behaviour B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

#### A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.5 credits)

<b>1. 2.5 credits in:</b>	<b>2.5</b>
CRCJ 1000 [0.5]	Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice
CRCJ 2100 [0.5]	Criminological Theories
CRCJ 2200 [0.5]	Contemporary Issues in Criminology & Criminal Justice
CRCJ 2400 [0.5]	Justice and the Self
CRCJ 3400 [0.5]	Mental Health and Criminalization
<b>2. 2.0 credits in:</b>	<b>2.0</b>
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System
LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law
<b>3. 2.0 credits in:</b>	<b>2.0</b>
PSYC 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology I
PSYC 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology II
PSYC 2400 [0.5]	Introduction to Forensic Psychology
PSYC 3402 [0.5]	Criminal Behaviour
<b>4. 0.5 credit from:</b>	<b>0.5</b>
PSYC 3403 [0.5]	Addiction
PSYC 3404 [0.5]	Police Psychology
PSYC 3405 [0.5]	Psychology of Motivation and Emotion
CRCJ 3410 [0.5]	Special Topics in Mind and Behaviour
<b>5. 1.0 credit from:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
SOCI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology I
SOCI 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology II
SOCI 1003 [1.0]	Introduction to Sociological Perspectives
<b>6. 1.0 credit in:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
SOCI 2450 [0.5]	Crime and Society
SOCI 3410 [0.5]	Studies in Criminal Justice
<b>7. 1.0 credit in:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
CRCJ 3001 [0.5]	Quantitative Methods in Criminology
CRCJ 3002 [0.5]	Qualitative Methods in Criminology
<b>8. 1.5 credits in CRCJ or Approved CCJ Electives at the 3000-level or higher</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>9. 1.0 credit in CRCJ or Approved CCJ Electives at the 4000-level</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (7.5 credits)</b>	
<b>10. 5.0 credits in</b> electives, not in Approved CCJ Electives	<b>5.0</b>
<b>11. 2.5 credits in</b> free electives	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>20.0</b>

### Notes for all Concentrations:

1. See note entitled **Maximum Number of CCJ Credits** in the Regulations tab above, regarding the

maximum permissible Criminology credits for your program.

### CCJ with Concentration in Sociology

#### B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

#### A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (13.0 credits)

<b>1. 1.5 credit in:</b>	<b>1.5</b>
CRCJ 1000 [0.5]	Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice
CRCJ 2100 [0.5]	Criminological Theories
CRCJ 2200 [0.5]	Contemporary Issues in Criminology & Criminal Justice
<b>2. 2.0 credits in:</b>	<b>2.0</b>
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System
LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law
<b>3. 2.0 credits in:</b>	<b>2.0</b>
PSYC 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology I
PSYC 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology II
PSYC 2400 [0.5]	Introduction to Forensic Psychology
PSYC 3402 [0.5]	Criminal Behaviour
<b>4. 1.0 credit from:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
SOCI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology I
SOCI 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology II
SOCI 1003 [1.0]	Introduction to Sociological Perspectives
<b>5. 2.0 credits in:</b>	<b>2.0</b>
SOCI 2000 [0.5]	Foundations of Sociological Inquiry
SOCI 2001 [0.5]	Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods
SOCI 2450 [0.5]	Crime and Society
SOCI 3410 [0.5]	Studies in Criminal Justice
<b>6. 0.5 credit in</b> SOCI at the 2000-level or higher	<b>0.5</b>
<b>7. 1.0 credit in</b> SOCI at the 3000-level or higher	<b>1.0</b>
<b>8. 0.5 credit in:</b>	<b>0.5</b>
CRCJ 3001 [0.5]	Quantitative Methods in Criminology
<b>9. 1.5 credit in</b> CRCJ or Approved CCJ Electives at the 3000-level or higher	<b>1.5</b>
<b>10. 1.0 credit in</b> CRCJ or Approved CCJ Electives at the 4000-level	<b>1.0</b>
<b>B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (7.0 credits)</b>	
<b>11. 5.0 credits in</b> electives, not in Approved CCJ Electives	<b>5.0</b>
<b>12. 2.0 credits in</b> free electives	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>20.0</b>

### Notes for all Concentrations:

1. See note entitled **Maximum Number of CCJ Credits** in the Regulations tab above, regarding the maximum permissible Criminology credits for your program.

### Criminology and Criminal Justice

#### B.A. (15.0 Credits)

#### A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (7.5 credits)

<b>1. 1.5 credits in:</b>	<b>1.5</b>
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CRCJ 1000 [0.5]	Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice	
CRCJ 2100 [0.5]	Criminological Theories	
CRCJ 2200 [0.5]	Contemporary Issues in Criminology & Criminal Justice	
<b>2. 1.0 credit in:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
<b>3. 1.0 credit in:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
PSYC 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology I	
PSYC 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology II	
<b>4. 1.0 credit from:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
SOCI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology I	
SOCI 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology II	
SOCI 1003 [1.0]	Introduction to Sociological Perspectives	
<b>5. 1.0 credit from:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law	
PSYC 2400 [0.5]	Introduction to Forensic Psychology	
SOCI 2450 [0.5]	Crime and Society	
PSYC 3402 [0.5]	Criminal Behaviour	
SOCI 3410 [0.5]	Studies in Criminal Justice	
<b>6. 1.0 credit in:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
CRCJ 3001 [0.5]	Quantitative Methods in Criminology	
CRCJ 3002 [0.5]	Qualitative Methods in Criminology	
<b>7. 1.0 credit in CRCJ or Approved CCJ Electives at the 3000-level or higher</b>		<b>1.0</b>
<b>B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (7.5 credits)</b>		
<b>8. 2.5 credits in</b> electives, not in Approved CCJ Electives		<b>2.5</b>
<b>9. 5.0 credits in</b> free electives		<b>5.0</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>15.0</b>

**Note:**

1. See note entitled **Maximum Number of CCJ Credits** in the Regulations tab above, regarding the maximum permissible Criminology credits for your program.

**Concentrations for CCJ B.A.**

Students in the B.A. program may choose to follow one of the three optional concentrations. If so, it is recommended that concentration selection take place before second year registration.

**CCJ with Concentration in Law  
B.A. (15.0 credits)**

**A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (10.5 credits)**

<b>1. 1.5 credit in:</b>		<b>1.5</b>
CRCJ 1000 [0.5]	Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice	
CRCJ 2100 [0.5]	Criminological Theories	
CRCJ 2200 [0.5]	Contemporary Issues in Criminology & Criminal Justice	
<b>2. 2.5 credits in:</b>		<b>2.5</b>
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System	

LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law	
LAWS 2908 [0.5]	Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	
<b>3. 1.0 credits in LAWS at the 2000-level or higher</b>		<b>1.0</b>
<b>4. 2.0 credits in:</b>		<b>2.0</b>
PSYC 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology I	
PSYC 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology II	
PSYC 2400 [0.5]	Introduction to Forensic Psychology	
PSYC 3402 [0.5]	Criminal Behaviour	
<b>5. 1.0 credit from:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
SOCI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology I	
SOCI 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology II	
SOCI 1003 [1.0]	Introduction to Sociological Perspectives	
<b>6. 1.0 credit in:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
SOCI 2450 [0.5]	Crime and Society	
SOCI 3410 [0.5]	Studies in Criminal Justice	
<b>7. 1.5 credit in CRCJ or approved CCJ Electives at the 3000-level</b>		<b>1.5</b>
<b>B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (4.5 credits)</b>		
<b>8. 2.5 credits in</b> electives, not in Approved CCJ electives		<b>2.5</b>
<b>9. 2.0 credits in</b> free electives		<b>2.0</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>15.0</b>

**Notes for all concentrations:**

1. See note entitled **Maximum Number of CCJ Credits** in the Regulations tab above, regarding the maximum permissible Criminology credits for your program.

**CCJ with Concentration in Mind and Behaviour  
B.A. (15.0 credits)**

**A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (10.5 credits)**

<b>1. 3.0 credits in:</b>		<b>3.0</b>
CRCJ 1000 [0.5]	Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice	
CRCJ 2100 [0.5]	Criminological Theories	
CRCJ 2200 [0.5]	Contemporary Issues in Criminology & Criminal Justice	
CRCJ 2400 [0.5]	Justice and the Self	
CRCJ 3001 [0.5]	Quantitative Methods in Criminology	
CRCJ 3400 [0.5]	Mental Health and Criminalization	
<b>2. 2.0 credits in:</b>		<b>2.0</b>
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law	
<b>3. 2.0 credits in:</b>		<b>2.0</b>
PSYC 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology I	
PSYC 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology II	
PSYC 2400 [0.5]	Introduction to Forensic Psychology	
PSYC 3402 [0.5]	Criminal Behaviour	
<b>4. 0.5 credit in PSYC at the 2000-level or higher</b>		<b>0.5</b>
<b>5. 1.0 credit from:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
SOCI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology I	
SOCI 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology II	

SOCI 1003 [1.0]	Introduction to Sociological Perspectives	
<b>6. 1.0 credit in:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
SOCI 2450 [0.5]	Crime and Society	
SOCI 3410 [0.5]	Studies in Criminal Justice	
<b>7. 1.0 credit in CRCJ or CCJ Approved Electives at the 3000-level</b>		<b>1.0</b>
<b>B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (4.5 credits)</b>		
<b>8. 2.5 credits in</b> electives, not in Approved CCJ electives		<b>2.5</b>
<b>9. 2.0 credits in</b> free electives		<b>2.0</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>15.0</b>

#### Notes for all concentrations:

- See note entitled **Maximum Number of CCJ Credits** in the Regulations tab above, regarding the maximum permissible Criminology credits for your program.

### CCJ with Concentration in Sociology B.A. (15.0 credits)

#### A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (10.5 credits)

<b>1. 1.5 credit in:</b>		<b>1.5</b>
CRCJ 1000 [0.5]	Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice	
CRCJ 2100 [0.5]	Criminological Theories	
CRCJ 2200 [0.5]	Contemporary Issues in Criminology & Criminal Justice	
<b>2. 2.0 credits in:</b>		<b>2.0</b>
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law	
<b>3. 2.0 credits in:</b>		<b>2.0</b>
PSYC 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology I	
PSYC 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Psychology II	
PSYC 2400 [0.5]	Introduction to Forensic Psychology	
PSYC 3402 [0.5]	Criminal Behaviour	
<b>4. 1.0 credit from:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
SOCI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology I	
SOCI 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology II	
SOCI 1003 [1.0]	Introduction to Sociological Perspectives	
<b>5. 2.0 credits in:</b>		<b>2.0</b>
SOCI 2000 [0.5]	Foundations of Sociological Inquiry	
SOCI 2001 [0.5]	Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods	
SOCI 2450 [0.5]	Crime and Society	
SOCI 3410 [0.5]	Studies in Criminal Justice	
<b>6. 0.5 credit in</b> SOCI at the 2000-level or higher		<b>0.5</b>
<b>7. 1.5 credit in</b> CRCJ or Approved CCJ Electives at the 3000-level		<b>1.5</b>
<b>B. Credits Not Included in the CGPA (4.5 credits)</b>		
<b>8. 2.5 credits in</b> electives, not in Approved CCJ Electives		<b>2.5</b>
<b>9. 2.0 credits in</b> free electives		<b>2.0</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>15.0</b>

#### Notes for all concentrations:

- See note entitled **Maximum Number of CCJ Credits** in the Regulations tab above, regarding the

maximum permissible Criminology credits for your program.

### Minor in Criminology & Criminal Justice (4.0 credits)

This minor is open to all undergraduate degree students in programs other than Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Students are required to present a Minor CGPA of 4.00 or higher at graduation in order to be awarded a Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice.

#### Requirements:

<b>1. 1.5 credits in:</b>		<b>1.5</b>
CRCJ 1000 [0.5]	Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice	
CRCJ 2100 [0.5]	Criminological Theories	
CRCJ 2200 [0.5]	Contemporary Issues in Criminology & Criminal Justice	
<b>2. 1.0 credit in:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
OR		
SOCI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology I	
SOCI 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Sociology II	
<b>3. 0.5 credit from:</b>		<b>0.5</b>
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law	
SOCI 2445 [0.5]	Sociology of Deviance	
SOCI 2450 [0.5]	Crime and Society	
<b>4. 1.0 credits in</b> CRCJ at the 3000-level or higher		<b>1.0</b>
5. The remaining requirements of the major discipline(s) and degree must be satisfied.		
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>4.0</b>

### Course Categories for Criminology and Criminal Justice

#### APPROVED CCJ ELECTIVES

<b>Criminology</b>		
CRCJ 3100 [0.5]	Policing (in)Security	
CRCJ 3110 [0.5]	Policing and Public Health	
CRCJ 3200 [0.5]	Indigeneity, Coloniality, and Crime	
CRCJ 3201 [0.5]	Special Criminological Topics	
CRCJ 3202 [0.5]	Special Criminological Topics	
CRCJ 3901 [1.0]	Practicum in Criminology I	
CRCJ 3902 [1.0]	Practicum in Criminology II	
CRCJ 4001 [0.5]	Special Topics in Criminology	
CRCJ 4002 [0.5]	Special Topics in Criminology	
CRCJ 4100 [0.5]	Criminal Courts and Society	
CRCJ 4110 [0.5]	Race and the Criminal Justice System in Canada	
CRCJ 4120 [0.5]	Criminalization and Resistance	
CRCJ 4130 [0.5]	Anarchism and Abolitionism	
CRCJ 4200 [0.5]	Policing Sex	
CRCJ 4300 [0.5]	Social Control	
CRCJ 4400 [0.5]	Emotions, Affect, and Criminology	
CRCJ 4500 [0.5]	Art of (in)Justice	
CRCJ 4600 [0.5]	Sociologies of Punishment	
CRCJ 4910 [0.5]	Independent Study in Criminology and Criminal Justice	



CRCJ 4920 [0.5]	Independent Study in Criminology and Criminal Justice
<b>Law</b>	
LAWS 3006 [0.5]	Alternative Dispute Resolution
LAWS 3305 [0.5]	Crime and State in History
LAWS 3306 [0.5]	Crime, Law, Process and Politics
LAWS 3307 [0.5]	Youth and Criminal Law
LAWS 3308 [0.5]	Punishment and the Law
LAWS 3309 [0.5]	Public and Private Policing
LAWS 3310 [0.5]	Race and Law
LAWS 4302 [0.5]	Regulation of Corporate Crime
LAWS 4303 [0.5]	Drugs, The User and The State
LAWS 4304 [0.5]	Policing and Social Surveillance
LAWS 4305 [0.5]	Criminal Justice Reform
LAWS 4306 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Criminal Law Issues
LAWS 4307 [0.5]	Medical Criminal Law Issues
LAWS 4308 [0.5]	Sentencing
LAWS 4309 [0.5]	State Security and Dissent
LAWS 4311 [0.5]	Human Rights in Canadian Prisons
LAWS 4504 [0.5]	Indigenous Criminal Justice
LAWS 4702 [0.5]	Special Topic in Criminal Justice and Social Policy
LAWS 4802 [0.5]	Criminal Jury Trials
<b>Political Science</b>	
PSCI 3802 [0.5]	Globalization and Human Rights
<b>Psychology</b>	
PSYC 3403 [0.5]	Addiction
PSYC 3405 [0.5]	Psychology of Motivation and Emotion
PSYC 3507 [0.5]	Social Development
PSYC 3604 [0.5]	Clinical Psychology and Mental Illness
PSYC 4403 [0.5]	Gender and Crime
PSYC 4404 [0.5]	Sex Offenders
<b>Sociology</b>	
SOCI 3055 [0.5]	Studies in Addictions
SOCI 3420 [0.5]	Studies in Gender and Criminal Justice
SOCI 4170 [0.5]	Community-Engaged Sociology
SOCI 4410 [0.5]	Advanced Studies in Criminology
SOCI 4702 [0.5]	Special Topic in Criminal Justice and Social Policy

## Notes

- The total number of Criminology and Criminal Justice courses in the B.A. and B.A. (Honours) program may not exceed 12.5 (B.A.) and 15.0 (B.A. Honours). Consult the Institute if clarification is required.
- Students may request permission to offer courses towards the Major which are not listed as electives, such as special topics courses offered from time to time by the Institute or Departments of Law and Legal Studies, Psychology, and Sociology. Students should consult the Institute for a listing of courses approved as alternative electives.

## Regulations

In addition to the program requirements described here, students must satisfy:

1. the University regulations (see the *Academic Regulations of the University* section of this Calendar),
2. the common regulations applying to all B.A. students. The B.A. Breadth requirement is waived for students in Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Students should consult with the Institute when selecting courses and planning their program.

## Maximum Number of CCJ Credits

The total number of Criminology and Criminal Justice credits in the B.A. and B.A. (Honours) program may not exceed 12.5 (B.A.) and 15.0 (B.A. Honours). This is the sum of credits used in the Major and Concentration PLUS free electives chosen from the list of Approved CCJ electives. Consult the Institute if clarification is required.

## Field Placement Practicum

The Field Placement Practicum (CRCJ 3901 [1.0] Practicum in Criminology I) is offered at the 3000-level to students in CCJ major programs. Students complete a 1.0 (or 2.0) credit Field Placement Practicum course during the fall/winter session. To be eligible for the Practicum students must have completed at least 9.0 credits by May 1, with a Major CGPA of 6.50 or higher. Enrollment is restricted. Field Placement allocation is directed by the Field Placement Coordinator.

Students wishing to register for a Field Placement Practicum must apply to the Institute no later than **May 1** of their second year. Applications are available at [carleton.ca/criminology](http://carleton.ca/criminology) after January 1. If granted permission, students will then register in CRCJ 3901 [1.0] Practicum in Criminology I during registration. Students may receive permission to complete a 2.0 credit placement, in which case they will also register in CRCJ 3902 [1.0] Practicum in Criminology II.

## B.A. Regulations

The regulations presented below apply to all Bachelor of Arts programs. In addition to the requirements presented here, students must satisfy the University regulations common to all undergraduate students including the process of Academic Continuation Evaluation (consult the *Academic Regulations of the University* section of this Calendar).

## First-Year Seminars

B.A. degree students are strongly encouraged to include a First-Year Seminar (FYSM) during their first 4.0 credits of registration. Students are limited to 1.0 credit in FYSM and can only register in a FYSM while they have first-year standing in their B.A. program.

## Breadth Requirement

Among the credits presented at graduation, students in both the B.A. and the B.A. Honours degrees and B.Co.M.S. are required to include 3.0 breadth credits, which must include 1.0 credit in three of the four breadth areas identified below. Credits that fulfil requirements in

the Major, Minor, Concentration, Specialization, or Stream may also be used to fulfil the Breadth Requirement.

Students admitted with a completed university degree are exempt from breadth requirements.

Students in the following interdisciplinary programs are exempt from the B.A. breadth requirement.

- African Studies
- Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Environmental Studies
- Human Rights
- Human Rights and Social Justice

#### **Breadth Area 1: Culture and Communication**

American Sign Language, Art History, Art and Culture, Communication and Media Studies, Digital Humanities, English, Film Studies, French, Journalism, Media Production and Design, Music, and Languages (Arabic, English as a Second Language, German, Greek, Hebrew, Indigenous Languages, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Mandarin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish)

**Subject codes:** ARAB, ARTH, ASLA, CHIN, COMS, DIGH, ENGL, ESLA, FILM, FINS, FREN, GERM, GREK, HEBR, ITAL, JAPA, JOUR, KORE, LANG, LATN, MPAD, MUSI, PORT, RUSS, SPAN

#### **Breadth Area 2: Humanities**

African Studies, Applied Linguistics and Discourse Studies, Archaeology, Canadian Studies, Child Studies, Classical Civilization, Critical Race Studies, Directed Interdisciplinary Studies, Disability Studies, Environmental and Climate Humanities, European and Russian Studies, History, Human Rights and Social Justice, Humanities, Indigenous Studies, Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Linguistics, Medieval and Early Modern Studies, Philosophy, Religion, Sexuality Studies, South Asian Studies, and Women's and Gender Studies.

**Subject codes:** AFRI, ALDS, ARCY, CDNS, CHST, CLCV, CRST, DBST, DIST, EACH, EURR, HIST, HRSJ, HUMR, HUMS, INDG, LACS, LING, MEMS, PHIL, RELI, SAST, SXST, WGST

#### **Breadth Area 3: Science, Engineering, and Design**

Architecture, Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Data Science, Earth Sciences, Engineering, Environmental Science, Food Science and Nutrition, Health Sciences, Industrial Design, Information Resource Management, Information Technology (BIT), Information Technology (ITEC), Interactive Multimedia and Design, Interdisciplinary Science and Practice, Mathematics, Neuroscience, Network Technology, Nursing, Optical Systems and Sensors, Photonics, Statistics, Physics, and Technology, Society, Environment.

**Subject codes:** ACSE, AERO, ARCC, ARCH, ARCN, ARCS, ARCU, BIOC, BIOL, BIT, CHEM, CIVE, COMP, CSEC, DATA, ECOR, ELEC, ENSC, ENVE, EARTH, FOOD, HLTH, IDES, IMD, IRM, ISAP, ISCI, ISCS, ISYS, ITEC, MAAE, MATH, MECH, MECT, NET, NEUR, NSCI, NURS, OSS, PHYS, PLT, SREE, STAT, SYSC, TSES

#### **Breadth Area 4: Social Sciences**

Anthropology, Business, Cognitive Science, Criminology and Criminal Justice, Economics, Environmental Studies, Geography, Geomatics, Global and International Studies, Global Politics, Interdisciplinary Public Affairs, International Affairs, Law, Migration and Diaspora Studies, Political Management, Political Science, Psychology, Public Administration, Public Affairs and Policy Management, Social Work, Sociology/Anthropology, Sociology

**Subject codes:** ANTH, BUSI, CGSC, CRCJ, ECON, ENST, GEOG, GEOM, GINS, GPOL, INAF, IPAF, LAWS, MGDS, PADM, PAPM, POLM, PSCI, PSYC, SOCI, SOWK

#### **Declared and Undeclared Students**

Degree students are considered "Undeclared" if they have been admitted to a degree, but have not yet selected and been accepted into a program within that degree.

The status "Undeclared" is available only in the B.A. and B.Sc. degrees. Undeclared students must apply to enter a program upon or before completing 3.5 credits.

#### **Change of Program Within the B.A. Degree**

To transfer to a program within the B.A. degree, applicants must normally be *Eligible to Continue* (EC) in the new program, by meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.9 of the *Academic Regulations of the University*.

Applications to declare or change programs within the B.A. degree online must be made online through Carleton Central by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form within the published deadlines. Acceptance into a program, or into a program element or option, is subject to any enrollment limitations, as well as specific program, program element, or option requirements as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

#### **Minors, Concentrations, and Specializations**

Students may add a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form online through Carleton Central. Acceptance into a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization normally requires that the student be *Eligible to Continue* (EC) and is subject to any specific requirements of the intended Minor, Concentration, or Specialization as published in the relevant Calendar entry and in Section 3.1.9 of the *Academic Regulations of the University*.

#### **Mention : français**

Students registered in certain B.A. programs may earn the diploma notation *Mention : français* by completing part of their program requirements in French, and by demonstrating knowledge of the history and culture of French Canada. The general requirements are listed below. For more specific details, consult the departmental program entries.

Students in a B.A. Honours program must present:

1. 1.0 credit in French language;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;

3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French; and
4. 1.0 credit at the 4000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French.

Students in a B.A. program must present:

1. 1.0 credit in advanced French;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Major discipline taken in French.

Students in Combined Honours programs must fulfil the *Mention : français* requirement in both disciplines.

Courses taught in French (Items 3 and 4, above) may be taken at Carleton, at the University of Ottawa on the Exchange Agreement, or at a francophone university on a Letter of Permission. Students planning to take courses on exchange or on a Letter of Permission should take careful note of the residence requirement for a minimum number of Carleton courses in their programs. Consult the *Academic Regulations of the University* section of this Calendar for information regarding study on exchange or Letter of Permission.

### Admissions Information

Admission requirements are based on the Ontario High School System. Prospective students can view the admission requirements through the Admissions website at [admissions.carleton.ca](http://admissions.carleton.ca). The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program-by-program basis. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration; higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. All programs have limited enrolment and admission is not guaranteed. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Consult [admissions.carleton.ca](http://admissions.carleton.ca) for further details.

**Note:** If a course is listed as recommended, it is not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

### Admission Requirements

#### Degrees

- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) (Honours)
- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)

#### First Year

##### For B.A. and B.A. (Honours)

The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include a 4U course in English (or *anglais*). Applicants submitting an English language test to satisfy the requirements of the English Language Proficiency section of this Calendar may use that test to also satisfy the 4U English prerequisite requirement.

### Biology

For the major in Biology in the B.A. program, in addition to the 4U English, a 4U course in Chemistry is required. Advanced Functions, and Calculus and Vectors are recommended.

### Criminology and Criminal Justice

Access to the CCJ B.A. degree is limited to students already registered in the CCJ B.A. Honours who apply to transfer, and to graduates of the Algonquin College Police Foundations program.

### Advanced Standing

Applications for admission beyond first year will be assessed on their merits. Applicants must normally be Eligible to Continue in their year level, in addition to meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.9 of the Academic Regulations of the University. Advanced standing will be granted only for those subjects assessed as being appropriate for the program and the stream selected.

### Co-op Option

#### Direct Admission to the 1st Year of the Co-op Option

Co-op is available for the following Majors in the B.A. (Honours) degree: Anthropology, English, Environmental Studies, European and Russian Studies, French, Geography, Geomatics, History, Law, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology.

Applicants must:

1. meet the required overall admission cut-off average and prerequisite course average. These averages may be higher than the stated minimum requirements;
2. be registered as a full-time student in the Bachelor of Arts Honours with one of the majors listed above;
3. be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work placements).

Meeting the above requirements only establishes eligibility for admission to the program. The prevailing job market may limit enrolment in the co-op option. Students should also note that hiring priority is given to Canadian citizens for co-op positions in the Public Service Commission.

**Note:** continuation requirements for students previously admitted to the co-op option and admission requirements for the co-op option after beginning the program are described in the Co-operative Education Regulations section of this Calendar.

### Advanced Standing

#### B.A. and B.A. (Honours) Program

Applications for admission to the second or subsequent years will be assessed on their merits. Advanced standing will be granted only for those courses that are determined to be appropriate.

#### B.A. Honours Criminology and Criminal Justice

Admission to Criminology and Criminal Justice (CCJ) with advanced standing and transfer within the B.A. to CCJ by change of major is limited. Access to the CCJ B.A. degree is limited to CCJ B.A. Honours registered students

who apply to transfer and to graduates of the Algonquin College Police Foundations program.

## **Criminology and Criminal Justice (CRCJ) Courses**

### **CRCJ 1000 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice**

Overview of the field, including the foundational approaches of criminology and criminal justice, crime as an object of study; criminal law and criminality in Canada; (neo) classical, aetiological and social reaction perspectives; alternative criminologies.  
Lectures/tutorials three hours a week.

### **CRCJ 2100 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Criminological Theories**

Comprehensive survey of the plurality of criminological theories, from phrenology to contemporary theories concerned with issues related to crime and punishment. Students are encouraged to develop critical and reflexive thinking on various criminological issues and theories.  
Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 1000 and second-year standing.  
Lectures three hours per week.

### **CRCJ 2200 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Contemporary Issues in Criminology & Criminal Justice**

Survey of contemporary criminological and criminal justice issues, ranging from criminalization, crime prevention, and surveillance strategies to debates about the criminal justice system, punishment, and reintegration. Specific topics will vary from year to year.  
Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 1000 and second-year standing.  
Lecture three hours per week.

### **CRCJ 2400 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Justice and the Self**

This course explores individualizing perspectives on cognitions, emotions and behaviours associated to the pursuit of justice, with a focus on criminalized incidents.  
Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 1000 and 2nd year standing in CCJ B.A. programs.  
Lectures three hours per week.

### **CRCJ 3001 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Quantitative Methods in Criminology**

Methods used conducting quantitative research. Topics include measuring and manipulating variables, reliability, validity, sampling, experimental, quasi-experimental designs and ethics.  
Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 1000 and third-year standing in the B.A program in Criminology and Criminal Justice.  
Lectures three hours per week.

### **CRCJ 3002 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Qualitative Methods in Criminology**

Methods used conducting qualitative research. Topics include field research, interviewing, ethnographic research, content analysis and ethics.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 1000 and third-year standing in the B.A program in Criminology and Criminal Justice.  
Lectures three hours a week.

### **CRCJ 3100 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Policing (in)Security**

Theories and case studies addressing contemporary efforts to police the world of (in)securities. Emphasis on Canadian dynamics within these broader transformations.  
Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 1000, third-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.  
Lecture and discussion three hours per week.

### **CRCJ 3110 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Policing and Public Health**

This interdisciplinary course introduces students to myriad ways in which the practices of Canadian public health authorities are intertwined with police and the criminal legal system. Students can expect interactive class activities and guest lecturers.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 1000, third-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.  
Lecture and discussion three hours per week.

### **CRCJ 3200 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Indigeneity, Coloniality, and Crime**

This course explores issues related to Indigenous peoples, the criminal justice system and community with an emphasis on Indigenous scholarship and perspectives on criminology and crime.  
Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 1000, INDG 1010, or INDG 1011, third year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.  
Lecture and discussion three hours per week.

### **CRCJ 3201 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Special Criminological Topics**

The topics of this course may vary from year to year, and are announced in advance of registration.  
Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 1000, third-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.  
Lectures three hours per week.



**CRCJ 3202 [0.5 credit]****Special Criminological Topics**

The topics of this course may vary from year to year, and are announced in advance of registration.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 1000, third-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.

Lectures three hours per week.

**CRCJ 3400 [0.5 credit]****Mental Health and Criminalization**

This course surveys contemporary research and practices related to mental health and criminalization, including critical disability studies, the carceral management of persons deemed mentally ill, and the social uses of the concept of criminal responsibility.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 1000 and 3rd year standing in CCJ B.A. programs.

Lectures three hours per week.

**CRCJ 3410 [0.5 credit]****Special Topics in Mind and Behaviour**

Special topics in Mind and Behaviour in Criminology & Criminal Justice. Topics to be announced in advance of registration each year.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 1000 and 3rd year standing in CCJ B.A. programs.

Lectures three hours per week.

**CRCJ 3901 [1.0 credit]****Practicum in Criminology I**

Through a field placement in an agency setting, students are provided the opportunity to obtain practical involvement in various aspects of criminal justice. In the seminar class, discussions, presentations and assignments integrate applied, theoretical and empirical knowledge. CRCJ 3901 may not be repeated.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing in a B.A. in Criminology and Criminal Justice, with a Major CGPA of 6.50 or higher and permission of the Institute.

Field placement eight hours a week, seminar three hours a week.

**CRCJ 3902 [1.0 credit]****Practicum in Criminology II**

Through a field placement in an agency setting, students are provided the opportunity to obtain practical involvement in various aspects of criminal justice. In the seminar class, discussions, presentations and assignments integrate applied, theoretical and empirical knowledge. CRCJ 3902 may not be repeated.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing in a B.A. in Criminology and Criminal Justice, with a Major CGPA of 6.50 or higher and permission of the Institute.

Field placement eight hours a week, seminar three hours a week.

**CRCJ 4001 [0.5 credit]****Special Topics in Criminology**

Examination of a special topic in criminology. Topics to be announced in advance of registration each year.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 2100, fourth-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.

Seminar three hours per week.

**CRCJ 4002 [0.5 credit]****Special Topics in Criminology**

Examination of a special topic in criminology. Topics to be announced in advance of registration each year.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 2100, fourth-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.

Seminar three hours per week.

**CRCJ 4100 [0.5 credit]****Criminal Courts and Society**

This course proposes critical examinations of the complex interactions between criminal courts and their socio-historical environments, including the politicization of criminal legal proceedings.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 2100, fourth-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.

Seminar three hours per week.

**CRCJ 4110 [0.5 credit]****Race and the Criminal Justice System in Canada**

A participatory class that explores debates regarding issues of racial bias and systemic racism in the Canadian criminal justice system. Students can expect class activities, documentary viewings, and guest lecturers from the field.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 2100, fourth-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.

Seminar three hours per week.

**CRCJ 4120 [0.5 credit]****Criminalization and Resistance**

This course will examine societal processes tied to criminalization and how groups, peoples and communities respond through activism and social movements. It critically analyzes the impact of criminalization and explores strategies for resistance and social change.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 2100, fourth-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.

Seminar three hours per week.

**CRCJ 4130 [0.5 credit]****Anarchism and Abolitionism**

This interactive and student-led seminar explores a range of historical and contemporary theories and practices associated with both anarchists and penal, carceral and policing abolitionists.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 2100, fourth-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.

Seminar three hours per week.

**CRCJ 4200 [0.5 credit]****Policing Sex**

This seminar explores the policing of consensual sexual practices, paying particular attention to the theorization of consent, harm, liberation and agency in a sexual and legal context.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 2100, fourth-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.

Seminar three hours per week.

**CRCJ 4300 [0.5 credit]****Social Control**

Introduction to social control from early theorizations linking social control to the genesis of the self, to preoccupations with the sorting of humans and the guiding of their conducts, including contemporary engagements with moralization, penal intensification, sovereign exceptionality, and immigration control.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 2100, fourth-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.

Seminar three hours per week.

**CRCJ 4400 [0.5 credit]****Emotions, Affect, and Criminology**

This course examines the role of emotions and affect in processes of norm violation, criminalization, victimization, punishment, and social control. It questions the rational/emotional binary and investigates how shame, humiliation, fear, panic, pain, pleasure, disgust, empathy and revenge inform behaviour, criminalization, victimization, adjudication, and punishment.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 2100, fourth-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.

Seminar three hours per week.

**CRCJ 4500 [0.5 credit]****Art of (in)Justice**

A participatory class that explores how social and artist movements engage with issues of justice and injustice. Features group work, some off-campus classes during course hours, guest speakers.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 2100, fourth-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.

Seminar three hours per week.

**CRCJ 4600 [0.5 credit]****Sociologies of Punishment**

This introductory seminar on the sociology of punishment proposes an overview of theoretical perspectives animating its contemporary forms. This overview prepares the ground for a survey of contemporary scholarship and issues in the sociology of punishment.

Prerequisite(s): CRCJ 2100, fourth-year standing, and enrollment in a B.A. or Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, or by permission of the Institute.

Seminar three hours per week.

**CRCJ 4908 [1.0 credit]****Honours Thesis**

A seminar during which students design and conduct an original empirical research project under the direct supervision of a faculty member from the Institute of Criminology and Criminal Justice or any cross-appointed faculty member.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in the B.A. Honours program in Criminology and Criminal Justice with a CGPA of 10.00 or better in the Major and permission of the Institute.

Seminar three hours, bi-weekly.

**CRCJ 4910 [0.5 credit]****Independent Study in Criminology and Criminal Justice**

A reading or research course conducted under the supervision of a faculty advisor from Criminology and Criminal Justice, Psychology, Law or Sociology. Students may not include more than 1.0 credit of independent study in their total program.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in the B.A. Honours program in Criminology and Criminal Justice and permission of the Institute.

**CRCJ 4920 [0.5 credit]****Independent Study in Criminology and Criminal Justice**

A reading or research course conducted under the supervision of a faculty advisor from Criminology and Criminal Justice, Psychology, Law or Sociology. Students may not include more than 1.0 credit of independent study in their total program.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in the B.A. Honours program in Criminology and Criminal Justice and permission of the Institute.